## FREEDOM OF INFORMATION AND PRIVACY ACTS

SUBJECT: MARTIN LUTHER KING JR.

FILE NUMBER: 100-106670

**MAIN FILE** 

**SECTION:35** 



### FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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# MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. MAIN FILE 100-106670

SECTION 35

NEC 45 155-10:670-15/6 EX. - 107 b7(c) Pennsauken 8, New Jersey Dear Your letter of June 24th has been received. With respect to your inquiry, information contained in the files of the FBI must be maintained as confidential in accordance with regulations of the Department of Justice and is available for official use only. I trust you will understand the necessary reasons for this policy and why I am unable to comment as you suggested. Sincerely yours, J. Edgar Hoover MAILED 25 JUN2 3 1965 COMM-FBI NOTE: Correspondent is not identifiable in Bufiles. DFC:rsp(3) Belmont ..

MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT

Pennsauken 8, New Jersey

b7(c)

June 24, 1965

Office of Director of Federal Bureau of Investigation Washington, D. C.

Gentlemen:

During a discussion with a number of men in our church, it was declared that the Rev. Dr. Hartin Luther King is an avowed Communist, being linked with four Communist-front organizations.

I personally do not believe this but have no bona fide information before me with which to refute such a charge. I am wondering if either your office, or some other office to which you could refer me, would be able to give some kind of judgment in this regard.

Your assistance would enable me to bring the truth, whatever it might be, about a leader of our time, and would be greatly appreciated.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED A DATE 12-14-10 BY 594200014

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REC 45 100-106670-15

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Sincerely.

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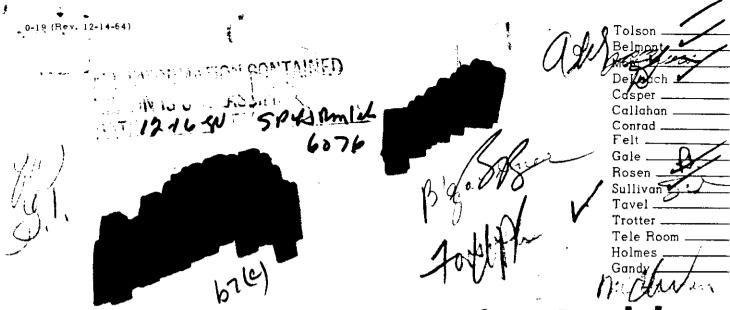
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Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.
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XXXXXX XXXXXX XXXXXX BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL. (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC) V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Serial |514 pulled from this file under court order of U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to National Archives.



# King Spurns Lure of Wealth, Lives Modestly in Atlanta—

By DON McKEE
Associated Press Blaff Writer

ATLANTA—Sliding comfortably down in his swivel chair behind a wooden desk piled with papers, Martin Luther King Jr. bung up the telephone and for a few minutes let the revolution run itself.

"It's not easy." He spoke in a Georgia drawl. "I know I have a movement to lead and I have to make many decisions. I don't know if they are all the right decisions."

King talked of the pressures. Aside from criticism and opposition from outside the Negro movement, King said, he also has to keep a balance between the views of his own staff.

"Some of these fellows want to wreck the world sometime," he said. He was half serious.

### Often Criticized

If King, with his casual air, contradicts the stereotype of a revolutionary, his small office in the Negro Masonic building on grimy Auburn Ave., with its dingy green walls and bare floor, is even less like a command post.

But this is the eye of the storm—the headquarters of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference. The storm swirls around Martin Luther King, 36, ordained Baptist minister, dector of philosophy in theology, dvil rights leader, pas-

FP Director h Edgid Doover once called him the most notorious har in the country: ex-President Harry Truman has labelled him a troublemaker. And many of his methods—including deliberate violation of existing laws—have been criticized by both whites and Negroes who support the civil rights movement.

But he has also been halled around the world as a great leader of his people and he has won the Nobel peace prize.

Derisively, and by some Negroes, too, King is called "Kingfish,"
"De Lawd," "Martin Luther Coon," "Latter-day Elmer Gantry" and worse. Among his followers he is known as Dr. King, "the leader." "Moses" and, at SCLC, often Mister President."

### **Embarrassed by Praise**

Privately, King is sensitive to the derogatory names. He says he is also embarrassed by public praise, by being compared to Moses. But—"If I have to go through this to give the people a symbol, I am resigned to it."

He is not an imposing figure.

King is about 5-foot-6 and weighs about 160. He dresses trimly, usually in a dark suit. He is light-skinned it seems my paternal grand-mother was part Irish."

But the striking feature, and perhaps the major factor in King's success, is not seen but heard. It is his oratory. This is what stirs the mass meetings—and the staid university halls.

His closest companion and frequent joil mate, the Rev. Ralph D.

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Abernathy, explains King's effectiveness this way:

"It's his ability to articulate, to communicate, to place in words the longings, the dreams, hopes and aspirations of an oppressed people. He says it in an extraordinary way. ... He has the spirit and humility."

### Lives Modestly

King says he identifies with the masses. He marches with them, and goes to jail. He lives in a lowermiddle income Negro area of Atlanta, and he lives modestly.

The house is spacious and comfortable. It is a considerably improvement over the red brick parsonage where King had lived since returning here in 1960 to become SCLC president and co-pastor, with his father, of Ebenezer Baptist Church.

His critics say that King lines his pockets from the movement he neads . He denies that.

"My basic income is \$10,000 to \$12,000 a year," he said.

SCLC pays him no salary because he will not accept it, he added. His income is \$4,000 a year from the church, \$2,000 more for parsonage allowance, and he supplements this with \$5,000 to \$6,000 from some of his numerous speaking engagements.

"But 90 percent of these are for the movement," King said.

Income from his writings goes for the most part into SCLC, the church and Morehouse College, he

### Avoided Wealth

Wealth, he feels, would destroy his effectiveness.

"I could legitimately, with ease, make \$100,000 to \$200,000 a year, King said. "I have consciously avoided making money."

King spends only about two nights a week at home with his family, his wife, Coretta, and four children. And his wife has begun traveling.

A soprano, she sings in concerts for the movement. Mrs. King, 38, is a native of Alabama. She met King while he was studying at Boston University and she at the New England Conservatory of Music.

Their children are left much of the time with a housekeeper. The older two, Yolanda, 9, and Marty, 7, go to a Negro school because they were turned down at two private schools. The other children are Dexter, 4, and Bernice, 2.

King pushes for concrete gains in civil rights. He is often a diplomat; he will negotiate and compromise.

"We say we want all our freedom and we want it now," he said. But realistically we know we aren't going to get it all now. We have these slogans."

### Alternative to Violence

Political pressure has become a

key part of his civil rights drive.
"It is a political fact that politicians respond to pressure," he has

The Alabama drive now under way is centered on political power for Negro masses.

King contends his nonviolent resistance, the marches and demonstrations that sometimes incur violence, are the only alternative outlet to Negro frustration which otherwise would explode violently.

Confrontation is the key word, he says, and nothing changes in the social order without the creation and exposure of tensions and prejudices.

Influenced heavily by Gandhi and Thoreau, King preaches "love your enemies." He holds this concept:

"All humanity is caught in an inescapable network of mutuality, tied in a single garment of destiny. All life is interrelated. To the degree that I harm my brother, to that extent I am harming myself."

### Some Crusades Failed

Yet his crusades have left failures and ruin in some instances. Though his marches filled jails at Albany, Ga., they left segregation undented and a boycott destroyed the city bus line.

Selma, Ala., suffered economically under a boycott. So have other

communities.

St. Augustine, Fla., refused to accede to King's demands last year and watched much of its tourist lifeblood drain away.
King argues that "non-coopera-

tion with evil is as necessary as cooperation with good."... "Something must be done to bring these people in line with the law" and "we must stop paying our dollars to be segregated."

These tactics stir the hottest controversies. For, while King has pushed for white persons to comply with civil rights law, he himself-in his civil disobedience campaignshas violated other laws on the grounds that there are just laws and unjust laws.

"I think a law is just which squares with the moral law," King said, "and I think a law is injust which is out of harmony with the more laws of the universe.

### Willingly Accepts Penalty.

And what is the basis of determination?

"Any man who breaks the law that conscience tells him is unjust and willingly accepts the penalty by staying in jail in order to arouse the conscience of the community on the injustice of the law is at that moment expressing the very high-est regard for law."

King said he did not believe in defying or evading the law and its consequences. He said he defends the right of segregationists to violate laws which offend this consciences—if they willingly accept the penalty

"The fact is," he said, "that most of the segregationists and racists that I see are not willing to suffer enough for their beliefs and they are not willing to go to jail"

### 'Tactics Basically Wrong'

But Albany, Ga, a dramatic testimonial of defeat for King, thwarted his direct action campaign and then under court order began desegregating schools and complied promptly, peacefully with the 1964 Civil Rights Act This proves, claimed former Al-bany Mayor Asa D. Kelley, Jr.

that the proper approach was and is through legal channels

"Everything that has been gained by the Negro in Albany has been gained either through the courts or duly enacted law," said Kelley, although he conceded that demonstrations "had the effect of drawing attention of the people of the US. to problems of which some of them were unaware."

King's methods also led to legislative action sooner than it would have come otherwise, Kelley said. "But the tactics are basically wrong—if everybody with a griev-ance used King's tactics, we would have utter chaos like some of the South American countries."

Recently, King was criticized by Gov. Mark Hatfield of Oregon who said King as a civil rights leader had "no right to go out and break the law.

The Republican governor also said in a college commencement address: "I say to you that in a nation founded upon a constitutional form of government, which has processes by which we can change laws with which we disagree, we do not have the right to deliberately violate the law, no matter what our rank of me."

### Urges Viet Nam Peace

King also aroused criticism recently by calling for an end to the Viet Nam war which he said is very dangerous because it keeps escalating

ing.

But King said he did not support a unilateral withdrawal by the United States, only a stronger effort to negotiate a peaceful settlement.

King said he felt some responsibility in this field because of the Nobel peace prize he won.

"We must take a serious hold on our foreign policy," he said. "If we do not change this 'big stick' approach and turn the arms race into a peace race, we are doomed to destruction."

### Receives Many Threats

Public opinion is this big weapon. In Alabama rallies, he shouted, "if they beat us now, they'll have to do it on Main Street in front of the television cameras." Pictures from Birmingham in 1963 spilled outrage over the globe.

"We must dramatize injustices,"

King has also said.

King lives with the threat of death. By telephone to his office, by letter the threats come; he is unaware of most of them, refuses a bodyguard and often drives to the office alone.

He has a certain resignation about this. In an Albany church in 1962, after shots were fired into nearby Negro houses, he said:

"It may get me crucified. I may even die. But I want it said even if I die in the struggle that 'He died to make men free'."

Although his first experience as a jail occupant was unnerving—that was in Montgomery in 1956—by 1962 he could relax. Then, in the steamy—jail—at Albany, he could

lounge in silk pajamas on a bunk, read the newspapers and listen to a transistor radio.

### Seldom Angry

King gets angry, but not often, and never publicly.

"Every now and then he gets peeved and I get peeved," Coretta King says. "He can shout. Every now and then he'll blow up. He's learned to control this. But he takes and takes and sometimes he just has to let off steam.

"When we get in an argument, usually he just stops talking."

Two blocks from King's office stands the two-story frame house where he was born Jan. 15, 1929. In the now busy Auburn Avenue he played as a boy and learned the racial facts of life.

King raced through school, skipping the 9th and 12 grades and entering Morehouse College at 15. He earned an bachelor of arts degree there, his bachelor of divinity at Crozer Theological Seminary and his Ph. D. from Boston University at the age of 26.

In his final high school year he won an Elks oratorical contest and went to Valdosta, Ga., on a bus with his teacher for the state finals in the Negro competition.....

Returning, he and the teacher violated custom by sitting near the front of the bus. The driver ordered them to move to the back.

### Genesis of Boycott

"I insisted on staying," King recalled. "But after the situation got tense, my teacher urged me to move.

"I ended up standing all the way to Atlanta." There was an edge of bitterness in his voice. Then he laughed.

"That was the beginning of my determination to lead a bus boycott," he said.

In reality, he was then interested in law or medicine and it was two years later that he took up the ministry. His move to Montgomery for his first pastorate in 1955 was only coincidental to what developed; the leadership of a bus boycott was thrust upon him. Despite the boycott, however, it took a court order to desegregate the buses.

### Confident of Result

But what King attained there nine years and six months ago was the mobilization of Negro masses and recognition of himself. The co-

hesive force was the Negro church, core of the Negro social life.

Now, nearly a decade later, King is confident of the ultimate end to discrimination

"We have come to the day," he says, "when a piece of freedom is not enough for us as human beings, nor for the nation of which we are a part."

While King works to dramatize what he thinks are injustices, charges against him have been dramatized, too. Billboards were plastered throughout Alabama and elsewhere purporting to show him at the Highlander Folk School, Monteagle, Tenn, several years ago The school had come under fire on charges that Communists and sympathizers visited and lectured there

King's response was that he spent only one hour there to give a speech. In his speeches and writings, he has denounced communism as incompatible with Christianity

as incompatible with Christianity.
Asked about Communist influence in the civil rights movement, Attorney General Nicholas Katzenbach said Reds have been remarably unsuccessful in influencing decisions of leaders of civil rights group.



Mr. and Mrs. Martin Luther King and their Children: Martin Luther King III, now 7; Yolanda, now 9, and, on his mother's lap, Dexter, now 4. The fourth child is Bernice, 2.—AP Photo.

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TO:	DIRECTOR, FBI (100	-106670)
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### FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Cleveland, Ohio
June 24, 1965

### MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

An article in "The Journal", a daily Lorain, Ohio, newspaper, issue of June 14, 1965, stated that Dr. Martin Luther King., Jr., was the commencement speaker at the graduation exercises at Oberlin College, Oberlin, Ohio, on the morning of June 14, 1965. The article quoted Dr. King as saying, "We must shift the arms race into a peace race and by so doing we will open the doors of hope for brotherhood... We shall overcome all of the enemies of brotherhood and that one day we shall live as God intended that we should, in peace, perhaps with different cultures and philosophies of government but still as brothers."

According to the article, Dr. King called for the development of massive action programs in every section of the country to combat racial discrimination in all its forms, including de facto segregation in schools. Referring to the civil rights song, "We Shall Overcome", Dr. King stated that it is not the intent of the Negro that they shall overcome the white man. He observed "Black supremacy is just as bad for our civilization as white supremacy, and we do not support it."

The article reflected that Dr. King was awarded an honorary degree of Doctor of Humane Letters.

advised that Dr. King arrived in Oberlin the evening of June 13, 1965, and left immediately after the commencement exercises on the morning of June 14, 1965. He stated that there were no incidents or demonstrations of any kind in connection with Dr. King's visit to Oberlin.

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BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL. (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC) V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Serial |5|| pulled from this file under court order of U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to National Archives.

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### UNITEL STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

### FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

Cincinnati, Ohio June 22, 1965

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 12-16 SE EY SPYJEM LAL

RE: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

6076

furnished the follow- 67(D)

ing information:

On June 18, 1965, Reverend Martin Luther King, Jr., accompanied by his aide, Bernard Lee, arrived Cox Municipal Airport, Dayton, Ohio, at 10:48 PM via Delta Airlines Flight number 648. King was met at the airport by Mrs. Jessie C. Treichler, Assistant Director of Development, and Joseph J. Brady, Director of Development and Public Relations, both Antioch College, Yellow Springs, Ohio. Other persons who greeted King at the airport included Edward Kahoe, City Manager, Yellow Springs, Ohio, Chief McKee and officers of the Greene County Sheriff's Office and Ohio State Highway Patrol. These officers escorted King to Yellow Springs, Ohio.

King and his wife, Coretta Scott King, on the night of June 18, 1965, stayed at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Lawson, 430 West Limestone Street, Yellow Springs, Ohio. The Lawsons are close personal friends of Mrs. King.

At approximately 10:00 AM, June 19, 1965, Reverend King delivered the commencement address at Antioch College, titled 'Facing the Challenge of a New Age".

The "Dayton Daily News", a daily newspaper of general circulation in Dayton, Ohio, published at Dayton, Ohio, an article on page 10A of the June 20, 1965, edition under caption, "Negotiate Vietnam Peace Doctor King Says at Antioch." This article was sub-titled "Clouds of Another World War Hanging Low, Rights Leader Claims in Speech". In part, this

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### RE: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

article is quoted as follows:

"Americans must be willing to negotiate with all parties . . even the Viet Cong, Doctor King declared at the 113th commencement of Antioch College.

'The clouds of another world - a world war - are hanging mighty low.

"He called upon the 296 Antioch College graduates to help their generation 'find some alternate to war, bloodshed . . . no nation can win a war'.

"He also 'challenged' them to take active rolls in the Negro's battle for racial justice and 'an all out war on poverty'.

"The system of segregation is on its death bed today . . . a new order of justice and freedom is coming into being . . .

"He appealed to 'all people of good will' to speak out in behalf of racial justice and to join the campaigns against poverty and for an end of war."

advised that subsequent to the address and awarding or degrees, King attended a reception for graduates and then ate dinner in the Antioch Inn, Yellow Springs, Ohio. Reverend King was taken on a tour of Yellow Springs and departed there for Cox Municipal Airport, Dayton, Ohio, 3:45 PM.

Reverend King and his aide, Lee, departed Dayton,
Ohio, 5:45 PM via Trans-World Airlines jet, flight number 24,
nonstop to New York, scheduled to arrive International Airport,
New York City, New York, 8:15 PM, Eastern Daylight Savings
Time.

According to no unusual incidents or trouble occurred in Yellow Springs, Ohio, while Reverend King was in that area.

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BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL. (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC) V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

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BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL. (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC) V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Serial 1507 pulled from this file under court order of U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to National Archives.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSICIED June 22, 1965 FI NEW 100-106670-1507 Knightstown, Indiana 46148 Dear I received your letter of June 16th, with enclosure, and want to thank you for your thoughtfulness in writing. With respect to your inquiry, information contained in the files of the FBI must be maintained as confidential in accordance with regulations of the Department of Justice and is available for official use only. I trust you understand the necessary reasons for this policy and my inability to comment as you suggested. Sincerely yours, MAILED 25 JUN2 2 1965 J. Edgar Hoover COMM-FB! 67 (c) NOTE: Correspondent and are not identifiable in Bufiles. DFC:jms (3) 🗸 📈 Belmont \_ du

MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT

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KNIGHTSTOWN, INDIANA

16 June 1965

M. Mr. Mr. Caliahan Mr. Conrad Mr. Felt Mr. Felt Mr. Rosen Mr. Suiivan Mr. Tavel Mr. Tavel Mr. Tretter Tele. Room Miss Holmes

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Mr. J. Edgar Hoover, Director Federal Bureau of Investigation Washington, D. C.

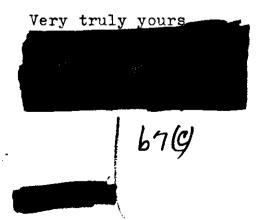
Mr. Hoover:

This letter refers to the recently erected billboards proclaiming the allegedly Communist activities of The Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King.

Enclosed please find a picture of a billboard erected by the operator of a truck stop on U. S. 40 east of Knightstown, Indiana. I have been informed that similar billboards are prevalent in the South.

The poster obviously raises the question of whether or not the picture was really taken at a "Communist training school". Since there has been some controversy in the area, and a great deal of interest in this billboard, I would like to be able to present a factual report in our publications.

I would therefore appreciate any information you can send me concerning the alleged Communist activities of Dr. King, and particularly any evidence you have or can obtain concerning his attendence at any "Communist training school". I have written Dr. King for his explanation of where the picture for the poster was taken.



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Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):
For your information:

XXXXXX XXXXXX XXXXXX BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL. (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC) V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Serial 1505 pulled from this file under court order of U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to National Archives.

LERON EOER.B

JUN 241965

COPY LILED

CC 100-438794-ACC 100-441579.A

THERE HAS NEVER BEEN ANYTHING PRODUCED TO PROVE THAT O'DELL WAS EVER A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. WALKER SAID. "HE WAS TIGATED BY A FEDERAL COMMITTEE HEADED BY SCUTHERNERS AND THEY "HE WAS INVES-HE SIMPLY RESIGNED BECAUSE OF THE SMEAR ATTEMPTS FCUND NOTHING.

AGAINST HIM."

KING HIMSELF CONCEDES THAT A FEW COMMUNISTS MAY HAVE WORKED THEIR WAY INTO THE CIVIL RIGHTS MOVEMENT BUT HE FEELS THEY PRESENT

MENACE.

"IT WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE (FOR THE SOLO) TO BE INFLUENCED IN ANY
WAY BY THE METHOD OR PHILOSOPHY OF COMMUNISM, KING HAS BEEN
QUOTED AS SAYING. "IT IS A FIRM FOLICY THAT NO PERSON OF KNOWN
COMMUNIST AFFILIATION CAN SERVE ON THE (SOLO) STAFF, EXECUTIVE BOARD
OR ITS MEMBERSHIP AT LARGE."

COMMUNIST AFFILIATION CAN SERVE ON THE COLOR STAFF, LABORAL CR ITS MEMBERSPIP AT LARGE."

KING'S NEW YORK HEADQUARTERS IS DIVIDED BETWEEN A NEW YORK OFFICE AND A PARLEM BRANCH. IT HAS A SMALL STAFF WITH LARGE DUTIES. MUCH OF THE SCLC'S ANNUAL BUDGET OF MCRE THAN \$600,000 IS RAISED FROM MONEY APPEALS OUT OF NEW YORK. THIS IS IN CHARGE OF A \$5,000-PER-YEAR WHITE WOMAN, MISS ADELE KANTOR.

TWO KEY POSTS IN NEW YORK ARE VOLUNTARY, OCCUPIED BY ATTORNEYS CLARENCEYUONES AND HARRYWWACHTEL. THEY HANDLE KING'S LEGAL BUSI-NESS, PROTECTING HIM FROM PEOPLE WHO TRY TO RECORD AND "SELL" HIS VOICE, COPY AND SELL HIS SPEECHES OR OTHERWISE EXPLOIT THE NEGRO

LEADER.

THAT ALL HIS PREPARED SPEECHES IT WAS JONES WHO SUGGESTED TO KING BE DUPLICATED WITHOUT PERMISSION. SE COPYRIGHTED SO THEY COULD NOT

-0-THE MAIN CONCENTRATION OF KING'S STAFF MEMBERS WORK IN ATLANTA OCCUPYING TWO FLOORS OF AN OLD BUILDING ONE BLOCK FROM THE EBENEZER BAPTIST CHURCH WHERE HE IS ASSOCIATE PASTOR. TOIP MUXT

MORE 1003 PED JHHR& 3

 $\langle r_i \rangle$ ij y

•
Tolson
Belmont
Mohr
DeLoach
Casper
Callahan
Conrad
Felt
Gale
Rosen
Sullivan
Tavel
Trotter
Tele Room
Holmes
Gandy

UPI A101N IST ADD KING ATLANTA (ADVANCE FOR AM'S WEDNESDAY 16 OR
THEREAFTER) (ASEN) X X X ASSOCIATE PASTOR.
THE ATLANTA SCLC HEADQUARTERS, ITS FRONT OFFICE SPLASHED WITH
LIBERAL PUBLICATIONS FEATURING CIVIL RIGHTS ARTICLES. IS THE
"COMMAND POST" FOR KING'S CEGANIZATION. ITS PHONES RING CONSTANTLY. SECRETARIES, DUPLICATING ROOM WORKERS AND KING'S TOP LEADERS
BUMP SHOULDERS AS THEY PASS FROM SMALL OFFICE TO SMALL OFFICE.
THIS FIRST TEAM INCLUDES THE REV. ANDREWYOUNG, KING'S EXECUTIVE
DIRECTOR: THE REV. RALPHYBERNATHY, VICE POSSIDENT AND TREASURED.
RANDOLPHYBLACKWELL, THE "INTELLECTUAL" PLANNER: THE REV. JAMES DEVEL.
THE MAN IN CHARGE OF DEMONSTRATIONS", AND HARRY BOYTE, THE "LINK"
ETWEEN WHITE AND NEGRO COMMUNITIES AND ONE OF THE FEW WHITE OFFICIALS
ON KING'S STAFF.
WING. WHO MOVED RECENTLY INTO A DEMONDELED RALCY MOUSE LOCATED IN

"ON KING'S STAFF.

"ING, WHO MOVED RECENTLY INTO A REMODELED BRICK HOUSE LOCATED IN THE PREDOMINANTLY NEGRO WEST SIDE OF TOWN, HAS LITTLE TIME AT HOME WITH HIS CONCERT-SINGER WIFE, CORETTA, OR THEIR FOUR CHILDREN.

FAMILY NIGHTS AT THE YMCA SWIMMING POOL AND A FEW GAMES ARE HIS MAIN RECREATION. THE PACE FOR KING, AT TIMES 20 HOURS A DAY, SOMETIMES PUTS HIM TO BED UNDER A DOCTOR'S CARE.

IF KING IS BOTHERED BY THE STEADY ATTACKS ON HIM, THE REACTION

THE NEGRO LEADER SAYS HIS "TAKE-HOME PAY" IS ABOUT \$12,000 A THE NEGRO LEADER SAYS HIS "TAKE-HOME PAY" IS ABOUT \$12,000 A YEAR-\$4,000 AS ASSOCIATE PASTOR OF THE EBENEZER BAPTIST CHURCH IN ATLANTA, \$2,000 PARSONAGE ALLOWANCE AND ABOUT \$6,000 IN "GOOD YEARS" FROM SPEAKING ENGAGEMENTS. HE RECEIVES A TOKEN \$1 A YEAR FOR HEADING THE SCLC AND VARYING AMOUNTS FROM ROYALTIES ON HIS BOOKS AND OTHER WRITINGS. LAST YEAR THESE TOTALED ABOUT \$30,000.

DURING THE RECENT SELMA-TO-MONTGOMERY MARCH, HIS OPPOUNDED HIGHWAY SIGNBOARD SPACE AND EXHIBITED BLOWN UP HIS OPPOSITION PHOTOGRAPHS OF KING AND SEVERAL CTHERS, LABELED: "MARTIN LUTHER KING

ATTENDING COMMUNIST TRAINING SCHOOL.

THE PHOTOGRAPH WAS MADE BY A PHOTOGRAPHER FOR A GEORGIA SEGREGATION-ORIENTED STATE EDUCATION COMMISSION AT THE HIGHLANDER FOLK SCHOOL IN MONTEAGLE, TENN. BOTH THE COMMITTEE AND THE SCHOOL ARE NOW DEFUNCT. "A COMMUNIST

FORMER MISSISSIPPI GOV. ROSS BARNETT LABELED THE SCHOOL ARE NOW DEFUNCT TRAINING SCHOOL DURING TESTIMONY BEFORE A SENATE COMMITTEE.

GEORGIA ATTORNEY GENERAL EUGENE COCK, WHO HAS THE STATE INVESTIGATION FINDINGS OF THE SCHOOL UNDER LOCK AND KEY, CALLED IT SUBVERSIVE.

HIGHLANDER TRAINED MANY OF KING'S NON-VIOLENT WORKERS IN THE EARLY DAYS OF HIS CAMPAIGN. TODAY HE OPERATES HIS CWN TRAINING SCHOOL IN SCUTH GEORGIA.

KING, IN CONTRAST TO SOME OTHER CIVIL RIGHTS LEADERS. BELIEVES THE DAY OF STREET DEMONSTRATIONS IS NOT OVER. HE CONTENDS THAT PLACE ARE UNSETTLED. HE BELIEVES DEMONSTRATIONS ARE MORE LIKELY THIS SUMMER IN THE NORTH THAN IN THE SOUTH.

KING ALSO FEELS THE 1964 CIVIL RIGHTS BILL WAS "CONLY A START" DISCRIMINATION" AND INDUSTRY MUST NOW TEAM UP "TO END JOB TO GRANT NEGROES "AT LEAST EQUAL RIGHTS."

ADVANCE FOR AM'S WEDNESDAY JUNE 16 OR THEREAFTER.

WCLPN1015PED

There were was ones



# FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

	Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.
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	Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
	Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
	Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies), was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.
	Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.
	Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):
	For your information:
#	The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

XXXXXX XXXXXX XXXXXX BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL. (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC) V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Serial: 500 pulled from this file under court order of U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to National Archives.

FBI WASH DC 0724

TO DIRECTOR \100-106670\, NEW YORK, AND ATLANTA \100-5586\

FROM CINCINNATI \100-14700\

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. SM-C

RE ATLANTA AIRTEL DATED JUNE FOURTEEN LAST AND CINCINN TEL DATED JUNE EIGHTEEN LAST TO DIRECTOR CAPTIONED COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF COALITION MILITANT NEGRO RADICALS, IS-C, OO NEW YORK.

67(0)

ADVISED KING ARRIVED DAYTON, OHIO TEN FORTYEIGHT PM JUNE EIGHTEE LAST AND MET BY JOE BRADY, MRS. JESSEE TREICHLER, AND LOCAL POLICE. KING AND WIFE STAYED OVER NIGHT WITH MR. AND MRS. ELMED LAWSON. FOUL THREE ZERO WEST LIMESTONE STREET, YELLOW SPRINGS, OHIO. KING GAVÉ COMMENCEMENT ADDRESS ENTITLED "FACING THE CHALLENGE OF A NEW AGE" AT ANTIOCH COLLEGE AT TEN AM JUNE NINETEEN LAST.

KING DEPARTED YELLOW SPRINGS FOR DAYTON AIRPORT ABOUT THREE FORTY FIVE PM. KING DEPARTED DAYTON AAIRPORT JET FLIGHT NUMBER TWENTYFOUR NON-STOP TO NEW YORK SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE END PAGE ONE

11.868RB.216

**EX 109** 

JUN 22 1969

PAGE TWO

INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT NEW YORK CITY EIGHT FIFTEEN PM EDST/ NO INCIDENT WHILE KING IN AREA. ADVISED JESSE GRAY OR W. S.

MC INTOSH NOT SEEN IN AREA.

67(0)

FOR INFO NEW YORK AND ATLANTA RE CI TEL SIX EIGHTEEN LAST INDICATED PERSONS PRESUMIELY MC INTOSH AND GRAY POSSIBLY PLANNING TO STIR-UP TROUBLE AT ANTIOCH COLLEGE IN HOPE THAT KING WOULD LEND THEM SUPPORT. LHM FOLLOWS.

END

CORR PAGE TWO LINE ONE WORD NINE SHOULD BE EDST.

DIR IS THS RELAY TO NY YES TU

RPP FEI WASH DC R RELAY

BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL. (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC) V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Serial 1500 pulled from this file under court order of U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to National Archives.

BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL. (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC) V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Serial/499 pulled from this file under court order of U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to National Archives.

AIRTEL	6076 (Type in plaintext AIRMAIL (Pri	ority)
TO: DIR	ECTOR (100-106670)	
FROM: SAC	NEW ORLEANS (100-1686	10)- e-
MARTIN LUTHER SN - C	KING, JR.	10) Land
captioned, "M		rleans and Atlanta 6/8/6, SM-C; SOUTHERN CONFERI
In	accordance with referen	
his telephone on 6/5/65.	call to Assistant Dire	ector WILLIAM C. SULLIVA
as he has hea assassinated Louisiana.	one conversation with a rd no rumors to the eff on any contemplated tr	not have been too clear Assistant Director SULLI Pect that KING is to be Ap KING has to Bogalusa, Ad not have any specific Bogalusa.
NOEL GRAY, a Louisiana, an	s the only person who v professor at Southern V	his source but stated to was in conversation with Iniversity, Baton Rouge, to him the information shorandum.
supplied to had no	by his source con	ture of the information according KING, and since that KING was coming to
3 Bureau (En	C8) (RM) (0-1770 NEW O	REANS 6-21-65)

NO 100-16800/sms

Louisiana or that any person or persons plan to assassinate
KING, dissemination was still made to the New Orleans
Police Department.

Louisiana State Police, and
to Police Bogalusa, Louisiana.
Copies of the attached letterhead memorandum have been



In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

# U TED STATES DEPARTMENT O USTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

New Orleans, Louisiana June 16, 1965

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. DATE 12-16 80 BY SPY IM 10

advised that he had learned from a source, whose identity he did not desire to reveal,

advised that discussed whether it would be better if King or James Farmer of the Congress of Racial Equality (CORE) was killed.

stated it would be better if it were King as he is better known to the Negroes in the south.

feel King is no longer an asset to the Negro movement and this was probably the reason would

think it better if King was removed from the scene.

stated that for the past three or four months he has heard from various unrecalled sources that King was to visit Bogalusa, Louisiana, but that nothing was mentioned indicate that King planned to visit Bogalusa.

advised that he has no specific information from any informant or source that any person or groups of persons plan to assassinate King, and he has heard no "rumors" in this regard.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

b7(D)



RE:

BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL. (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC) V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Serial 1977 pulled from this file under court order of U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to National Archives.

100-106670-1497X ALINFORMATION CONTRINED

ALL INFORMATION CONTRIN Garden City, New York 11530 67(c) Dear Your letter of June 15th, with enclosure, has been received.

> In response to your request, information in our files must be maintained as confidential pursuant to regulations of the Department of Justice and is available for official use only. I am sure you will understand the reason for this policy and why I am not in a position to comment as you desire.

For your information, Karl Prussion assisted this Bureau by furnishing information on subversive activities from November, 1949, to July, 1958, during which time he was compensated; however, he was not a Special Agent. His personal ventures, his opinions and comments are strictly his own and the FBI is not in a position to comment an these in any way whatsoever.

MAILED 27 Sincerely yours, by Edgar Hoover JUN 18 1965

COMM is not identifiable in Bufiles. The newspaper clipping concerns a controversy arising over Hofstra College awarding King an honorary Doctor of Laws degree. Apparently handbills were passed out which contained Karl Prussion's claim that Martin Luther King is an individu to whom the communist should look and rally around and states that King has either been a member or wittingly has accepted support from over sixty communist fronts, etc. This advertisement is well known to the Bureau and the above reply has been used in connection with it.

WAM/ufp

Air Dist

Contad . Felt. Gale Rosen Sullivan .

Tolson Belmont\_

Mohr \_ Del.oach

Callahan .

TELETYPE UNIT

GARDEN CITY, NEW YORK 67(c) June 15, 1965 Federal Bureau of Investigation

Washington, D. C.

Gentlemen:

I apologize for even taking up your time with the matter concerning which I am writing. I myself am weary of having my time consumed by people who bring this matter to my attention. However, it will help me and I will appreciate it if you can give me an answer as soon as possible.

My inquiry concerns the matter written up in the news story I am enclosing, expecially that part which I have marked with red pencil.

I continually hear this story, and I am writing to ask if at any time the F.B.I. has indicated that Martin Luther King of either a communist or known to be a "fellow traveler."

Very sincerely,

67(c)

100-106670 - 1497x

GARDEN CITY, NEW YORK 11530

JUN 21 1965

ENCLOCUED

ENCLOSURE ATTACHED

## Hofstra Honors King; Pickets, Heckler Protest

(Continued from Page 1)
"The rich must not ignore
the poor—all men are interdependent."

Then he announced the third problem—"war." And as he paused before elaborating, a strong gust of wind provided a supernatural prop when it suddenly whipped up the flags flanking the speaker, creating a shuddering sound on the public address system.

the public address system.

On war, he said, "The alternative to disarmament, to suspension of nuclear arms, to attengthening the U.N., is to plunge us into annihilation."

In conclusion, he expressed optimism in the "solution to these problems" and charged the graduates with "the challenge to become an involved participant."

Hofstra President Dr. Clifford Lord then cited Dr. King for his "courageous leadership and unflagging devotion to the principles of love and reconciliation," and conferred an honorary doctor of divinity degree upon him.

PRIOR to the commencement ceremonies, two groups of rightwing extremists distributed the anti-King handbills to motorists entering the campus parking lots.

The larger group, calling itself the Committee to Expose Communist Infiltration in the Civil Rights Movement, massed 150 of its claimed 250-membership at the scene. Some 50 members carried anti-King placards while the others distributed two different handbills.

Harvey Winters, who asked that his address be withheld, identified himself as the chairman of the group which, he said, was formed five weeks ago.

HE SAID his group was demonstrating against Dr. King because "his background is so ursgusting it scares even someone who's apathetic. We plan on picketing him on every occasion in New York until they heed our suggestion and investigate King—the civil rights movement in particular."

Winters told The Press occame "educated to the Communist presence in the civil rights movement" after reading a John Birch Society 78-page reprint, "Color, Communism and Common Sense," written by the late Manning Johnson, reportedly a Communist party member who later recanted.

In fact, Winters said he

weekly basis" in other Long Island communities.

Dowling said the group "fully endorses the idea of civil rights for all. We fully condone all efforts being made legally to promote the fair treatment of our colored neighbors."

Asked if he thought the civil rights bill signed into law by President Johnson last year was such a legal effort, he replied that "certain parts of it are unconstitutional."

DESCRIBING his group as being "educational" he said, "We're attempting to bring the ship back to course."

Neither the Dowling nor Winter group claimed the heckler ousted from the ceremonies in the stadium. Both explained that their members had left the campus at 11 a.m., a half hour before the incident,

The handbill both groups had in common reproduced a picture on one side showing Dr. King at the Highlander Folk School in Monteagle, Tenn., which the handbill calls "a Communist training school."

THE PICTURE originally appeared in the July 8, 1963, issue of The Augusta (Ga.) Courier, published by Roy V. Harris, reported to be head of the arch-segregationist White Citizens Council of Augusta.

The picture itself has been disseminated by almost every hate group and many extreme-right groups in the country. One of the main projects of the Louisiana chapter of White Cltizens Councils has been spearheading a drive to have the picture enlarged and placed as a billboard near southern highways.

Dr. King, when questioned about the picture, has admitted being at the school but denies any knowledge that it was Communistion trolled.

OTHER CIVIL rights advocates have denounced the charges by saying that the State Department has sent foreign visitors to the school to observe integration in the South, and that if the school were subversive it would not have the federal tax-excempt status.

On the reverse side of the handbill is a reproduction of an affidavit allegedly printed in a report from a Louisiana state commission. The affidavit is signed by Karl Prussian, who claims he is "a for-



Dr. Clifford Lord, president of Holstra, presents Dr. King with an honorary Doctor of Laws degree.



Pickets outside Hofstra University shout epithets at Dr. Martin Luther King.

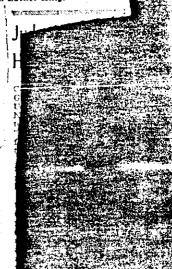
whom Communists should look and rally around in the Communist struggle on the many racial issues.

"I hereby also state that Martin Luther King has either been a member of, or withingly has accupted aupport from, over 60 Communist fronts, 'individuals, and/or organizations, which give aid to or espouse Communist causes."

Winters attributed the formation of his group to the "information" as given by Prussian.

Asked whether he was a member of the Birch Society, Dowling replied: "I am not in a position to indicate that."

Mariner Takes



carried anti-king placator while the others dist: "ted two different handbl

Harvey Winter who asked that his address be withheld, identified himself as the chairman of the group which, he said, was formed five weeks ago.

HE SAID his group was demonstrating against Dr. King because "his back-ground is so disgusting it scares even someone who's spathetic. We plan on picketing him on every occasion in New York until they heed our suggestion and investi-gate King—the civil rights movement in particular.

Winters told The Press he became "educated to the Communist presence in the Communist presence in the civil rights movement" after reading a John Birch Society 78-page reprint, "Color, Communism and Common Sense," written by the late Manning Johnson, reportedly a Communist party member who later recanted.

In fact, Winters said he borrowed the title of the reprint for a handbill head-line.

THE BOOK was original. ly published in 1958 by Ary published in 1938 by Ar-chibald B. Roosevelt, who has appeared on the offi-cial list of "endorsers" of the Birch Society. Society founder Robert Welch wrote the foreward to the 1963 American Opinion reint.

The book is also part of Rights Packet," which Win-ters said "was quite useful" in helping his education. He said he was not a Birchite

The smaller group, call-ing itself the Long Island Committee to Preserve Our American Freedom, had 12 of its members posted at corners leading into the campus but they confined their protest to distributing one handbill, which was identical to one of the two distributed by the larger

group.
Dr. William F. Dowling. a Garden Cky dentist and head of the small group, and his handbills were printed by a Garden City firm. Winters said his handbills were done hy bills were done by a Queens

DOWLING, asked his

group's purpose, said;
"This committee is con-cerned about preserving the freedom of all Americans now threatened by the Com-munist revolutionary move

ment within so-called civil rights groups.
"We wish all to know. Martin Luther King by his pro-Communist record and by his betrayal of his coun-

try and a good cause.
"We are trying to upot-light the left-wing tendency at Hofstra in conferring

HE TOLD The Press last night that his group dis-tributed about 2,200 of the handbills yesterday. He said the group has been handing out other literature as well by the thousands on a

in the country. One of the main projects of the Louisi ana chapter of White Citi zens Councils has been spearheading a drive to have the picture enlarged and placed as a biliboard near southern highways.

Dr. King, when questioned about the picture, has admitted being at the achool but denies any knowledge that it was Communist-controlled.

OTHER-CIVIL rights advocates have denounced the charges by saying that the State Department has sent foreign visitors to the school to observe integration in the South, and that if the school were subversive it would not have the federal tax-excempt status.

On the reverse side of the handbill is a reproduction of an affidavit al-legedly printed in a report from a Louisiana state commission. The affidavit is signed by Karl Prussian, who claims he is "a for-mer counterspy for the FBI" when speaking before right-wing groups.

In the document, Prussian swears that Ed Beck, who he identifies as "presently secretary of the NAACP of San Mateo County, Calif., and a member of "CORE." is a Communist.

HE ALSO states: "I further swear and attest that at each and every one of the aforementioned meetings, one Rev. Martin Luther King was always set forth as the individual to outside Holstra University shout epithets at Dr. Martin Luther King,

whom Communists should look and rally around in the Communist struggle on the many racial issues.

"I hereby also state that Martin Luther King has either been a member of, or wittingly has accepted support from, over 60 Communist fronts, (individuals, and/or organizations, which give aid to or espouse Communist causes."

Winters attributed the formation of his group to the "Information" as given by Prussian.

Asked whether he was a member of the Birch Soclety, Dowling replied: "I am not in a position to indicate that."

### Mariner Takes New Fix on Star

PASADENA, Calif. (AP) The United States' Mars-bound Mariner 4 space-craft, its electronic eyes primed for the closest look yet at the 1ed planet, prepared today to seek a bet-ter fix on its guiding star, Canopus.

Early today an electronic memory box aboard the 575-pound apacecraft was to issue commands meant to give an improved fix on the star which is guiding Mariner 4 on its 325-million mile Journey



TRIMMED CHOPS

TRIMMED NECK & TENDERLOIN CHOPPED

PRIME & TRIMMED BREAST DECKEL **O** 

RIADY TO COOK Frash Killad Eviscorat

**CHICKENS** 

Brollers-Fryers-Reasters

DELI DEPT.

Prime & Trimmed MINUTE STEAK

Sliced to arder

HOT AND COLD

LEAN KOSHER SLICED TO ORDER

ROAST BEE **PASTRAMI** TONGUE CORNED B

DELICIOUS **SANDWICHES** 

PASTRAME TONGUE ROAST BIEF CORNED BEEF 65° SALAMI BOLOGNA

Fresh Killed Barbecued Southern Fried CHICKEN JO.,

FINEST KOSHER

STORE HOURS Mon. & Tues, & a.m. to 7 p.m., Wed, & Thu Friday 8 a.m. to 4:30 p.m.

U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

TO



## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

	Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.					
X	Deleted under exemption(s) with no segregable material available for release to you.					
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	Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.					
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	Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):					
	For your information:					
×	The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:  100-10610-1496 pg. 1-61.hm					

XXXXXX XXXXXX XXXXXX RE:

BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL. (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC) V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Serial 1495 pulled from this file under court order of U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to National Archives.

-106670-1494 ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED Palestine. b70 DATE 12.16-SUBY SP41M Dear Your letter of June 12th, with enclosure, has been received. In response to your inquiry, I would like to point out that information contained in our files must be maintained as confidential in accordance with regulations of the Department of Justice and is available for official use only. I am sure you will understand the reason for this policy and why I am unable to comment as you desire. Sincerely yours. J. Edgar Hoover NOTE: Bufiles contain no record of correspondent. JRP:ems (3)MAILED 2Z JUN 13 1965 COMM-FBI

Tolson \_ Belmont

Callahan
Contad \_
Felt \_\_\_
Gale \_\_
Rosen \_
Sullivan

MAIL ROOM \_\_\_ TELETYPE UNIT \_\_\_

### TRUE COPY

M'L IMPORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
TATE 12-16-80 BY SPECIENUL
6070

Palestine Texas June 12, 1965

With

Mr J. Edgar Hoover., Federal Bureau of Investigation Washington, D. C,

Dear Mr Hoover:

Enclosed is a post Card, showing Martin Luther King Attending a Communist training School.

Is this picture a show or trick, or is King actually a Communist?

I'm sure you know about this picture, if not, I only hope it gets to you.

12 6-17.68 mg

(1-1 1-17.68

(1-1 1-17.68

) 1. p. Map/2

SO

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED TE 12-16-8U BY SPULIPING Enclavelin às Part Cara this picture, y ? hope it gets to

Martin Luther King at Communist Training School



INCLASSIFED & DAILY SPANNED COT 6

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TRODOSHADA



# FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

<u></u>	Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.
X	Deleted under exemption(s)
	Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
	Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
	Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies), was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.
············	Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.
	Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):
	For your information:
*	The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:



## ${\it Memorandum}$

**DIRECTOR, FBI (100-106670)** 

DATE: 6/15/65

SAC, LOS ANGELES (100-57229) (P)

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. SM - C

00: ATLANTA

On 6/2/65, a man identifying himself as telephoned the Los Angeles Office stating that he had information that MARTIN LUTHER KING, around the period of 1949-1951 in Los Angeles, tried to persuade a Negro named LESTER TATE, who then lived in , home, to join the Communist Farty (CP).

Prior to interviewing the indices of the Los Angeles Office were checked and no references were found to a was then personally interviewed by SA at his residence and employment, residence and place of Los Angeles, business is a small frame home located in what is primarily a Negro commercial district. His home carries a sign reading related the following

Around the period of 1949-1951, was single and was a student at Los Angeles City College, Los Angeles. He was leasing a house located at either Los Angeles, two or three rooms of which he rented out and the renters all shared a common kitchen and common living room in the house.

Around this time a Negro man about 30 years of age named LESTER TATE was the subject of considerable publicity in the press because he had escaped from a prison farm in one of the Southern States and then Governor EARL WARREN of California had denied extradition. According to the after TATE escaped extradition, several organizations in the Los Angeles area took an interest in him and contacted who rented a room to TATE, of 12 1 REC 30 100 - 106670 his wife, and one or two children, for a period of about ten months

3 - Bureau (RM)/135/ (1 - 100 - 1130I)- Atlanta (100-5586) (RM) - Los Angeles (1 - 100-30355

(1 - 100-39438)

LA 100-57229

During that time, claims that MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. visited TATE once or twice and conversed with him in the living room in presence and talked "Christianity and communism" to TATE in a way that clearly indicated to that KING was trying to interest TATE in communism so that he would join the CP. According to KING did not come out and ask TATE directly to join the CP but was high in his praise of communism and obviously this was his purpose. If further claimed that on one occasion KING was accompanied by CHARLOTTA BASS when he came to see TATE and that both of them tried to interest TATE in communism.

was asked how KING was introduced to him and he stated that TATE introduced him as the Reverend KING. In response to the question as to how he knew this individual to be identical with MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. some 15 years later, ask stated that he recognized him from many pictures he has seen of him in recent years. When asked why he had not reported this information before, ask stated that he had not considered it very important buntil recent months when he has come to the conclusion that the civil rights movement is being influenced greatly by communists. Stated that it was his recollection that KING was then about 21 or 22 and was attending school in Los Angeles but he had no further information in this regard.

was asked if he had ever been affiliated with the CP or related groups and he stated that he had not belonged to the CP but that he had had some "leftist" association in past years. Further stated that he had fought with the Abraham Lincoln Brigade in the spring of 1936 or 37 and that his name originally was but that he had used the name of for many years and had been a chiropractor for the past several years.

BACKGROUND INFORMATION ON

LA 100-57229

was interviewed by agents of the Los Angeles Office on 8/3/55, at which time he admitted past YCL and CP affiliation. He claimed he dropped out of the CP in 1950. He declined to identify anyone he had known in the CP.

Information in the files of the Los Angeles Office reflect that the Civil Rights Congress and other leftist groups had sponsored LESTER TATE's efforts to avoid extradition to the State of Mississippi. Around the period of July, 1951, or prior thereto, TATE was listed as residing

Los Angeles. The indices of the Los Angeles Office do not reflect that LESTER TATE was ever a member of the CP.



## EVALUATION OF INFORMATION FURNISHED

During the interview with the property of the repeatedly digressed to other matters, particularly expressing strong sentiments against Negroes and several times during the interview he remarked that he would be glad to testify for the New York police officer who is suing MARTIN LUTHER KING and JAMES FARMER for libel.

stated that he owns an apartment building at Los Angeles, and has had a great deal of trouble in recent months with one Negro tenant in particular that he rented an apartment to.

LA 100-57229

It is not believed allegation is based on fact. Could furnish no facts as to how KING happened to know TATE, or why KING would have tried to recruit TATE into the CP. It is noted that when was interviewed on 6/4/65 he remarked that he had not called the Los Angeles Office for the purpose of reporting information about KING but had actually called regarding another matter and just happened to think that the office might be interested in this information on KING. The other matter that referred to was a complaint against a Negro employee of the Public Health Department, Los Angeles, which is being made the subject of a separate memorandum.

It is further noted (above, page 2) that denied that he had ever been a member of the CP when interviewed on 6/4/65, but in 1955, when interviewed by Agents, he admitted past CP membership.

LESTER TATE's present whereabouts is not reflected in the files of the Los Angeles Office.

Atlanta is requested to furnish Los Angeles with any information in its files indicating that KING was in the Los Angeles area during the approximate period 1949-1951 or any other information bearing on the above allegation.

The above is furnished the Bureau for information only and Los Angeles does not contemplate attempting to locate LESTER TATE or conduct further investigation regarding allegation, UACB.

RE:

BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL. (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC) V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Serial (41 pulled from this file under court order of U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to National Archives.

RE:

BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL. (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC) V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Seriali490 pulled from this file under court order of U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to National Archives.

Date: 6/14/6)

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In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

### UN JED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

#### FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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Bureau 100-442529

Re:

Communist Influence In Racial Matters Internal Security - C

Communist Infiltration Into the T. TV SP2 TAP. JRM. JAR Southern Christian Leadership Conference Internal Security - C 6-14-85

> A confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, furnished information on June 12, 1965, concerning a contact between Clarence Jones and a man unknown to the source. Their contact was in regard to a three day conference of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC) (headed by Martin Luther King, Jr.) Advisory Committee and Board, which took place at Warrenton, Virginia, on June 8-11, 1965. Jones, in apprising the unknown male what transpired, said the discussion centered around the moving of SCLC operations North, specifically New York and Chicago. The purpose for moving North, according to Jones, would be to make gains in housing, schools and other basic needs.

> Jones, in explaining his position, said he told those in attendance that it would be a mistake to conduct non-violent campaigns and demonstrations on school desegregation in the North since there were more important issues; that if they were to move North, a lot of militant support for the Southern movement would be cut off by people in the Worth; that the power structure in the North would not look kindly on the SCLC if demonstrations were brought worth.

> > This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

SECRET-Group I-Excluded from automatic downgrading and declassification

DECLASSIFIED BY

Re: Communist Influence In Racial Matters Internal Security - C

Communist Infiltration Into the SCLC Internal Security - C



Among other matters discussed, but on which no definite action was taken, were the advisability of \_ spending (the SCLC) two months in Chicago and New York Communities to mobilize people to conduct a series of demonstrations; and the sending of experienced people to these areas to run operations incidental thereto.

- 2 -

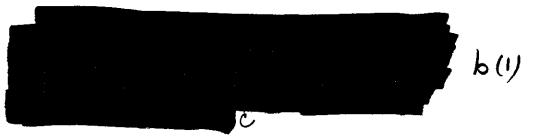
SECRET



### COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN RACIAL MATTERS

WHERLINIAL

Clarence Jones is the General Counsel to the Gandhi Society for Human Rights, 15 East 40th Street, New York, N.Y.



The Labor Youth League has been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

MAN COLL

5010-104

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

## Memorandum

TO

The Director

DATE: 5 27 %

FROM

N. P. Callahan

SUBJECT:

The Congressional Record

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 19-16 SV BYSPY Manual
College

Page A2665. Congressman Martin, (R) Alabama, extended his remarks concerning Martin Luther King and pointed out that "There is every indication that one of King's chief supporters, the occupant of the White House, may be losing some of his admiration for the self-styled saviour." He included a column written by Holmes Alexander and published in the Montgomery Advertiser which points up some of the problems of the Johnson-King relationship. Mr. Alexander stated "Dr. Martin Luther King is somewhere in the revolving door between the vestibule of power and the great outdoors of the White House disfavor. - - Dr. King still stands under the thunderous indictment of FBI Director J. Edgar Hoover, who called him a continental liar, and it's very difficult for anybody to be simultaneously registered in the good book of Mr. President and the bad book of Mr. Hoover."

In the original of a memorandum captioned and dated as above, the Congressional

Record for 5 2 / / was reviewed and pertinent items were marked for the Director's attention. This form has been prepared in order that portions of a copy of the original memorandum may be clipped, mounted, and placed in appropriate Bureau case or subject matter files.

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Original filed in: ( 6 6 1 173/ 5)

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Special Agent in Charge



### UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

#### FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

Sparael bi

Miami, Florida May 27, 1965

RE:

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC) INTERNAL SECURITY - C

On May 25, 1965, a source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised as follows:

The SCLC, which is headed by Martin Luther King, Jr., will hold its annual convention in Birmingham, Alabama, on August 10 - 12, 1965. About 200 delegates, families of delegates, members of the executive board and guests are expected to attend.

Source further advised King has instructed delegates to seek accommodations at one of the newly integrated downtown Birmingham hotels rather than at Gastons Motel, a local colored motel. It is expected that all meetings will be held at the hotel which is selected.

Florida members of the SCIC executive board are Reverend C. K. Steele of Tallahassee and Reverend Edward T. Graham of Miami.

Source advised John Lewis of the Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee is now a member of the SCLC executive board.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

100-106670-

- 1\* - ENGLOSURE

ENCLOSURE:

RE:

BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL. (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC) V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Serial 1484 pulled from this file under court order of U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to National Archives.

**ALL INFORMATION CONTAINER** 

DATE 12-16 FO BY SPENDMINE

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19111

67(9)

Dear

On June 15th I received your letter, with enclosures, and want to thank you for your confidence in my administration of the FBL. Your support is a source of encouragement for me and it is hoped our future endeavors will continue to merit such approbation.

With respect to my characterization of Reverend\_Martin Luther King, Jr., let me say at the outset, it is not my purpose to create an atmosphere of discord in connection with matters involving the legitimate attempts on the part of a minority group to obtain rights guaranteed by the Constitution of the United States.

When the FBI is criticized unjustly by an individual who is not basing his position on facts, and who by doing so is contributing adversely to the issues involved. I find it necessary to set the record \$traight.

In November, 1962, in discussing racial disturbances in bany, Georgia, Mr. King was widely quoted in the press as stating that one of the greatest problems regarding the FBI in the South is that the Agents are white Southerners who have been influenced by the mores of the community. Actually, approximately 70% of the FBI Agents assigned to Southern offices are from the North. Moreover, four of the five Agents then assigned to Albany, Georgia, were Northerners, namely from Minnesota, Indiana, Massachusetts and New York. In my attempts to have Mr. King contacted to have these facts brought to his attention, Mr. King refused to grant the FBI an appointment. Therefore, it was concluded that he was not interested in the truth but was merely being

- Philadelphia - Enclosures (4)

DTP:cal (4)

See note next page

unfair and grossly untruthful. As a result of this incident, in talking to the ladies of the press on November 18, 1964, I gave them my characterization of Mr. King in regard to his Albany, Georgia, remarks.

I trust the above will be of assistance to you in learning of my position in this matter.

Sincerely yours,

J. Edgar Hoover

NOTE: Correspondent is not identifiable in Bufiles. Since he has referred to articles appearing in "The U.S. News and World Report" the usual Bureau reprint material concerning this topic is not being forwarded.

Dear Mr Hoover: I have enclosed a letter which I was going to sand to the Philadelphia Bulletin in response to an Editorial by Anthony Day. It was provoked and written off the top of my head friday night. Saturday morning I though that before I sent it Ide better go to the library and find out just exactly what you and King did say, before I called Day an intellectual liar.

After reading all the notes I have here typed out which was all I could find in the US News and World report and Time and the NY Times Nov 19 and 20th I decided I could not send my letter as it stood. The comment after the quote was indeed sleasy but there was an element

of truth in it at least.

The reason Iam writing is that since I couldn't find out what King said and am further confused about how it could have appeared in a column or clipping in a Chicago newspaper two years previously, I wondered if you could clarify the matter.

I realize that you do not wish to become embroiled in a personal controversy with King as it wouldn't help either of you and would hurt the FBI, still this missing link is so big and the civil rights movement so portending that it is bound to come up again.

In any case I will not attempt to publicize any comment you make against your wish. I have assumed that King may have made statements which filtered back to you in whole and in part from

NOT RECORDED JUN 24 1965 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 12-16-864 SP42 Rm 6074

sources you had no reason to doubt but which since there may have been no printed records cannot be documented. I thought of a statement that Mr. King was said to have made after arriving in New York after that policeman killed a negro boy that started the NY riots. A statement that he was supposed to have made before the Grand Jury met, even while the riots were still going on perhaps and which may have helped prolong them in which he said the policeman was a murderer. So Iam glad you cut him down a peg.

I have written several letters to the editor in response to attacks on the FBI. One to Life magazine for an article by Louden Wainwright, which they did not print and one by Jay Hayden appearing in the Philadelphia Bulletin in which they did print my response.

Your Sincers Admirer

676)

MR. IDNES 28 M 15 6 12 PH 65 SON RECEIVED 10 CA F B TO 10 CA SON SON SON SON

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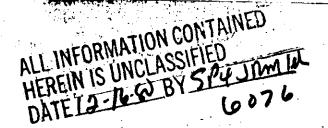
E8I

Dear Editor: Your editorial page may very likley have the finest writing in the country. But I do not understand how a distortion such as the one appearing in Mr. Day's column "J. Edgar Hoover still one of a Kind" would get into print. Iam refering to the sentence which read "Last winter he called the Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King 'the most notorious liar in the country' for alleging that too many FBI agents in the south are southerners."

The construction of this sentence is such that it implies that the lie referred to is in the statement about too many FBI agents being southerners. Iam certain that your staff knows better than that as well as Mr. Day. This is just plain intellectual dishonesty.

Any clear memory of the incident recalls the chief arroused by more than the mear accusation that there are some southerners in the FBI. The accusation struck at integrity of the organization. And the comment made by the chief referred to past statements made by King.

The excuse of an unfortinate juxtaposition of quote and comment is pale in an article that refers to Hoover as a little man with a pugnacious face, a subordinate, intransigent, the questionable and exhaugerated comment that he has expressed a personal distaste to the civil rights movement that he goes to the congress behind the attorney generals back, that he gets his supportion



100-106670 -ENCLOSURE congress by working on them for 41 years. This suggests that the Congress and even the Presidents are somehow mindless and without a will of their own. And finally he uses the synical word "cop" in speaking of a symbol of uncoruptable law enforcement. The FBI is referred to as a "principality" and as intractable and stubborn.

Iam sure Mr. Bay's intent is only to be a darling of the liberals and to guard against what ever police state danger is involved in the FBI or Mr Hoover becoming sacrosanct because of this one statement against Dr. King and certain other rumored attorney general dissatisfactions over vague disagreements.

But against this the smoldering discontent of negrows against police and the Communist announced intent to discredit anti communism have to be considered in the balance. The FBI has to be an important anti subversive element, who can argue that, and with the President and congress overseeing the Bureau and its chief the balance must rationally tip to it over the dangers of discrediting its stature.

Faulty judgement and irrationality are one thing but minuplation is something else.

### He Can Be Frustrating

## Edgar Hoover Still One of a Kind

President Johnson was faced with a need to appoint a successor to J. Edgar Hoover as director of the FBI. Hoover

Approach in g pulsory TÈ tire ment age for fed-eral em-

ployes.
Mr. Johnson solved the prob-lem with typ-

Ical origin- Day ality, He issued an executive order exempting Hoover from the requirement "for an Indefinite period of time."

Today, more than a year later, there is no sign that the "indefinite period of time" is coming to an end for the little man with the pugnacious face who remade the TBI in his own image 41

The new a years ago.

#### Goes to the Top

The President has acotched rumors that Hoover's retirement is imminent, and another a corney general in a long list of attorney generals has By ANTHONY DAY, Bulletin Washington Bureau

Hoover's chief in name only. Attorney General Nicholas DeB. Katzenbach has found

out that in a sense Hoover has out that in a sense roover has in the principality within the government, and Hoover, with the enthusiastic consent of Congress and the people, is its ruler. He is accustomed to dealing with Presidents, not attorneys general.

Katzenbach's predecessor, Robert F. Kennedy, tried to make Hoover and the FBI as subordinate to the attorney general as they are on the table of organization for the Justice Department. Although Kennedy was the President's brother, he did not succeed. Kennedy's relations with Hoover became distant, cor-

The new attorney general has acquiesced to the reali-ties. He knows that President Johnson bypasses him to deal directly with the FBI director. Last fall the President did not even notify Katzenbach that he had asked Hoover to Investigate the case of Walter W.

Jenkins, the presidential assistant arrested on a morals charge. More recently the President ant FBI agents

A Congress for a crime complete the president and FBI agents and Congress for a crime complete the president and the presiden to the Dominican Republic prishout the active consent of his attorney general.

ome to understand that he is j'swift and thorough-going, al-

Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King "the most notorious liar in the country" for alleging that too many FBI agents in the South are Southerners. Hoover insisted he was surprised at the outcry that greeted this remark, but under Katzenbach's soft-spoken guidance he has been keeping his opinions to himself. It is a mark of Hoover's power that he could say such a thing without beling fired.

#### A Typical Tactic

On other matters, Hoover Is intransigent. There are some things no attorney general

could get him to do.

The proposal for a national crime commission is an example. Several attorneys general have toyed with the idea of establishing one. Hoover opposes a crime commission opposes a crime commission. He thinks it would interfere

general's hack and get his many friends there to kill the

though Hoover has expressed a personal distaste for the civili rights movement and some of its leaders.

Last winter be called the Hoover's powerful support In his agents.

#### FBI Still Symbol

Given the assignment by President Coolidge to build a rresident Coolings to build a pational police force, Hoover created the professional, non-political FBI and fitted it with a reputation to match. He made the FBI the ideal cop, a symbol of incorruptible law lenforcement.

Just as carefully as Hoover built his bureau, he made friends in Congress, friends with the senior chairmen of the committees and friends with Junior congressmen, like

eral, reflecting on this often frustrating state of affairs, has found some cause for satisfaction nevertheless. The country is better served by an



#### Katzenbach's ApproachSURE

Katzenbach, more polite than the abrasive Bob Ken-nedy, makes a point of treat-ling Hoover with formal deference. When the 43-year-old at-, torney general wants his 70-year-old subordinate to do year-old subordinate to do ally put in the form of a sug-gestion during one of the fair-by regular chats Katzenbach nakes it a point to have with

Katzenbach finds Hoover of ten amenable to persuasion. When approached this way, Hoover's response to Katzen-bach's requirements in the ivil rights field has been



J. Edgar Hoover 70. stubborn, intractable and indestructible.

NOT RECORDED JUN 24 1965

"In some circles, it was a common belief that special agents of the FBI who are assigned to south are without exception southern born. As a matter of fact 70 per cent of the agents currently assigned to southern offices erre born in the north.

"In spite of this, Rev. M. L. King has attempted to capitalize on this misconception by claiming that all FBI agents assigned to Albany, Ga. are northern born and Rev. King has been made awair of this fact.

In view of Kings attitude and his continued criticism of the FBI on this point, I consider King to be the most notorious liar in the country.

(not in order) "I remember the notorious M L King making a speech in the south some nonths ago where he advised the negroew not to report any violations to our Albany, Georgia agents because they were all southerners."

The newsladies asked if they could Quote Hoover on that. Indeed they could said the FBI chief. But the next day one of his aides entered some qualifications. "He didn't say every thing King said was a lie." "Just the specific point on Albany"

Exactly when had King said such a thing about the BBI in Z Albany? A Hoover aide produced a quote in a Nov 20 1962 clipping from the Chicago Defender, a negro newspaper.

(( This quote was almost 2 years previous. I was not awair that there was any activity in albany in 1962.)) I was not able to obtain a copy of the clipping from the Chicago defender.

King-"I have sincerely questioned the effectiveness of the FBI in racial incidents... particularly where bombings... but I have never attributed this meerly to the presence of southerners in the FBI.

"This is part of a broader question of Fed involvement in the protection of negroes in the south and seeming inability to gain convictions.

"Moreover all FBI agents inevitably work with local law enforcement officials in car thefts, bank robberies and other interstate violations.

"This makes it difficult for them to function effectively in cases where the rights and safty of negro citizens are being threatened by these same law enforcement officials. ((This seemingly innocent rationalization of what might be expected in an ordinary humannature reaction to working associates must be the very thing that the Standard and Stature of the diplomatic or FBI orginazation must keep in the minds of their agents and which is the very reason for its loyalty.))

Lester Dunbar executive head Southern Regional Council "the main drawback to Vigorous envorcement of Civil Rights is the organizational approach of working very closely with local law enforcement athorities.

## A new idea unrelated to the FBI but connected to the Civil rights movement "appeasement of the white south"

King " I never advised negroes in Albany not to report to the FBI.

May 25, 1965
TAINED
D
Lesenia

100-106670-

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12-16-60 BY 5 PY SPYSEM 14

6074

. resport, New York

67(c)

Desi

Your letter of May 19th, with enclosures, was received as Mr. Hoover was preparing to leave the city.

With respect to your inquiry, he asked me to salvice you that regulations of the Department of Justice pertaining to the confidential nature of the information contains in FBI files preclude his commenting as you suggested. He trusts you understand the necessary reasons for this policy.

MARLED 5

MAY 2 5 1965

COMM-FBI

Now York - Enclosure

MOTE:

in view of the

above and the fact that the statement to which he alludes may have been privileged, it is not felt that it would serve the best interests of this arrest to determine the identity of the individual to whom he refers.

JPC:pjf (4)

Chillia

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**67** JUN 2:5 1965□ TELETYPE UNIT

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Date: Transmit the following in (Type in plaintext or code) ATE AGENCIES V1a AIRTEL (Priority) L0.7TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-442529) DATE (100-106670) ALL INFORMATION CONTÁINED HEREIR IS UNCLASSIFIED SAC, NEW YORK (100-153735 FROM: EXCIPT WHERE SHOWN (100-136585) CTHERWISE. TOR EX T-2.4.2 FICATION FICATION CIRM IS-C oprinte agencies (OO: NY) MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. SM-C (00: Atlanta) Enclosed are nine conies of a letterhead memorandum incorporating information from two copies are b(2) b7(D furnished for Atlanta's information. ENCLOSUPE # - Bureau (100-442529) (Encls. 9) (RM) / - (1) - 100-106670) (MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.)
2 - Atlanta (100-6670) (Encls. 2) (Info) (RM) (1 - 100-5586) (MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.) New York (100-46729) (BAYARD RUSTIN) (42) NOT RECORDED 174 JUN 21 1965 1 - New York (100-73250) (CLARENCE JONES) 1 - New York (100-111180) (STANLEY LEVISON (STANLEY LEVISON) - New York (100-148289) (HARRY WACHTEL) (42) - New York (100-136585) (MARTIN LUTHER KING 1 - New York (100-153735) (42)JMK: gmd SECRED (13) Approved: Sent JUNE 201965 Special Agent in Charge



# FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

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#### EPARTMENT OF JUSTICE UÑ. L'ED STATES I

#### FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

New York, New York June 15, 1965

Bureau 100-442529 100-106670

12-16-80

Communist Influence In Racial CLASSIFIED AND PAJIMINA Internal Security - C

REASON FOR EXTENSION Martin Luther King, Jr. FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2. Security Matter - C

DATE OF REVIEW FOR 6-15-81 DATE OF REVIEW FOR

On June 13, 1965, a confidential source, who has 3/3/8/ furnished reliable information in the past, advised that Stanley Levison and Clarence Jones were in contact on that date. Levison related to Jones what he had gathered from a recent conversation he had with Harry Wachtel. According to Levison, he was confident that Wachtel was trying to "sink a knife in Jones' back" concerning Martin Luther King (President of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference, SCLC). Levison said Wachtel was also against Walter Fauntroy (head of the Washington, D.C. office of the SCLC) and Andrew (Andrew Young, Director of the SCLC).

Wachtel, Levison said, remarked that King needed him to represent him, and that "nobody was going to push him (Wachtel) out of Washington". Levison said Wachtel's attitude was such that King should be informed; that King knew that Wachtel was trying to take over as his number one Levison commented that Wachtel could not make it on his own in Washington, therefore, he was going to make it through King. Levison said Wachtel's attitude was that "when you are talking to me you are talking to King". 2 (U)

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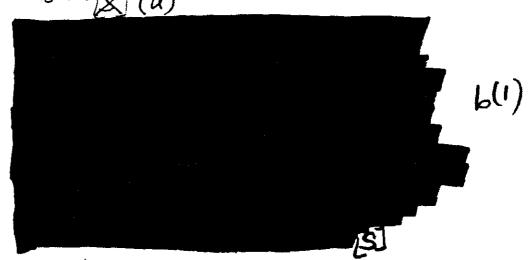


Re: Communist Influence In Racial Matters Internal Security - C

Martin Luther King, Jr. Security Matter - C

Levison and Jones agreed that Wachtel was an individual who would need a great deal of watching.

Jones told Levison not to worry about the relationship between Bayard Rustin and Wachtel because the "weight of the relationship will destroy itself". Levison answered that he was not worried about Rustin and Wachtel because Rustin "does not threaten him because he (Rustin) is an established leader in his own right".





#### COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN RACIAL MATTERS

Clarence Jones is the General Counsel to the Gandhi Society for Human Rights, 15 East 40th Street, New York, N.Y.



The Labor Youth League has been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450.



Harry Wachtel is the Executive Vice President of the Gandhi Society for Human Rights, 15 East 40th Street, New York, New York. He resides at 29 Split Rock Drive, Kings Point, Long Island, New York.



A characterization of the National Lawyers Guild is attached hereto.



With respect to the Gandhi Society for Human Rights, it is to be noted that this organization is an adjunct of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC), of which Martin Luther King, Jr., is the president, and serves to raise funds for the SCLC.



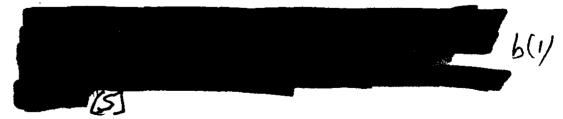


In "The Saturday Evening Post", issue of July 11-18, 1964, page 76, Bayard Rustin is the subject of a feature article captioned: "The Lone Wolf of Civil Rithts". In it, Rustin is said to have come to New York in 1938, as an organizer for the Young Communist League (YCL), and as such, he had the job of recruiting students for the "Party". Furthermore, the article reports that during his first years in New York, Rustin gave most of his earnings to the "Party". He reportedly left the "Farty" in 1941, the article states.

The YCL has been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

The "Daily Morker", February 11, 1957, page 1 column 2, reported that Bayard Rustin, Executive Secretary, War Resisters League, was an observer at the 16th National Convention of the Communist Party, United States of America (CP, USA), held in New York City, on February 9-12, 1957.

The "Daily Worker" was on East Coast Communist publication until it ceased publication on January 13, 1958.



Another confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised on February 19, 20, 1964, that Dayord Rustin contacted Benjamin J. Davis on those dates



and sought his advice as to how he could escape from a speaking engagement to which he was committed. On the latter contact, Davis told Rustin that he was working on his request and had contacted friends who had contacts with the group to which Rustin was to speak (U)



"The New York Times", August 24, 1964, page 27, column 4, reports that Benjamin J. Davis, National Sccretary, CP, USA, died in New York City on the night of August 22, 1964.



Internal Security - E

l.

APPENDIX

#### NATIONAL LAWYERS GUILD

The "Guide to Subversive Organizations and Publications," revised and published as of December 1, 1961, prepared and released by the Committee on Un-American Activities, United States House of Representatives, Washington, D.C., contains the following concerning the National Lawyers Guild:

"National Lawyers Guild

- "1. Cited as a Communist front.
  (Special Committee on Un-American
  Activities, House Report 1311 on the
  CIO Political Action Committee,
  March 29, 1944, p. 149.)
- "2. Cited as a Communist front which 'is the foremost legal bulwark of the Communist Party its front organizations, and controlled unions' and which 'since its inception has never failed to rally to the legal defense of the Communist Party and individual members thereof, including known espionage agents.'

  (Committee on Un-A erican Activities, House Report 3123 on the National Lawyers Guild, September 21, 1950, originally related September 17, 1950.)
- "3. 'To defend the cases of Communist lawbreakers, fronts have been devised making special appeals in behalf of civil liberties and reaching out far beyond the confines of the Communist Party itself. Among these organizations are the \* \* \* National Lawyers Guild. When the Communist Party itself is under fire these offer a bulwark of protection.' (Internal Security Subcommittee of the Senate Judiciary Committee, Handbook for Americans, S. Doc. 117, April 23, 1956, p. 91.)"

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 Has access classified data at key facility a. Not set out b. Too vague d. Recovery value not set out
e. "Caution" statement a. FBI No. not given e. Date of FBI Identification \_\_\_ b. 45-day contact missed Division record check not listed l. Omitted c. Incorrect T symbol
d. Not identified \_\_ f. Failed to submit evaluation 2. Failure to delete memo C. Status 19. Reference a. Incorrect b. Omitted

Not approved by SAC (original returned for approval and forwarding) a. Incorrect b. Omitted 100-106670 Copies 121. Form FD-122 a Not legible 22. Misspelling, page b. Not furnished 23. Typographical error l. Auxiliary office 2. U. S. Attorney 24. Incorrect use of 00,106.7 a. Airtel
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26. Parole Report

27. Incorrect date(s)

28. Miscellaneous

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29. Bureau mailing instructions, Manual of Rules and Regulations,

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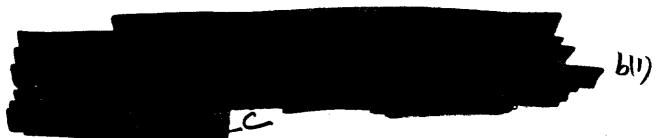
6-8-65

66 JUN 21 1965

CATEDENTAL STATES

NY 100-153735





The NYO is attempting to identify BILL STEIN.

 $\,$  NYO will conduct investigation to verify departure of JONES and LEVISON from NY for Va.

SEARCE

CONFIDENTIAL



In Reply, Please Refer to

UN LED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

#### FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

New York, New York

JNUE 2,1965

Bufile 100-442529

SECRET

Communist Influence In Racial Matters Internal Security - C

A confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised, on May 29, 1965, that, on that date, Clarence Jones commented that there had been a meeting the previous day with Martin Luther King (meeting of the Research Committee of King and his advisors on May 28, 1965). Jones stated that there was a list of people who were proposed as members of a tax exempt board for the Southern Christian Leadership Conference, (SCLC), which board is designed to be a trustee to administer funds for educational programs, leadership training, non violence and so forth. He noted that it is undecided whether it is to be called "The Martin Luther King Jr. Foundation".

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This source further advised, on May 29, 1965, that, on that date, Clarence Jones told Stanley Levison that he had spoken to Martin Luther King about BillAStein (being employed by the SCLC). He said that King advised him to speak to Stein and get him to commit himself.

According to Jones, King told him that he could go ahead and hire Stein. Levison stated that he would contact Stein V and pin him down on this.

The source stated that they also discussed Warrenton, (Virginia) with Levison wanting to know how Jones was going down (to attend the SCLC leadership meeting scheduled to begin on June 8, 1965). Levison said that "they" wanted them down there on Wednesday (June 9, 1965) and that it would last through the 10th and 11th. He added that he and Jones could take a plane to Washington and rent a car there. Jones commented that he could leave at any time and Levison expressed a preference for leaving in the morning so they could enjoy the whole day.

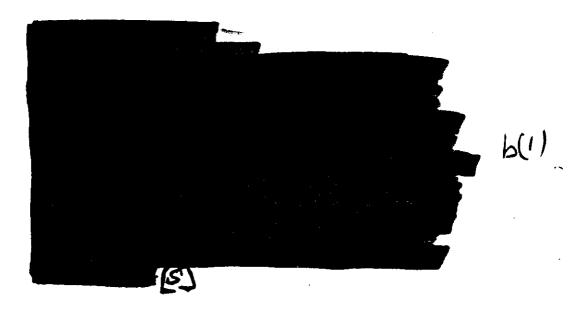
Jones mentioned that Andy (probably Andrew Young, Executive Director of the SCLC) had been invited to speak to the Lawyers Constitutional Defense Committee about getting prominent people from the Wall Street Community together at an unpublicized luncheon. He said that Andy was impressed with some names that had been given him and wanted Jones to contact King to make sure he would go along with it. Levison felt this was good and that Bill Stein could play a role in things such as this because there always is a need for someone who can arrange things.

Levison inquired if anything had been discussed concerning the Summer Community Organization and Political Education (SCOPE) project. According to Jones, the question of narrowing the magnitude of the project had been discussed and that it had been agreed the number of people involved should be reduced from about 2000 to 1000 or 1200 and that there should be a narrowing in the geographic sense.



Levison also asked what the main theme of the meeting had been (Research Committee meeting of King and his advisors held on May 28, 1965). Jones told him that they discussed King's upcoming vacation and the House Committee on Un-American Activities.

"The New York Times", June 8, 1964, page 19, contained an article which stated that the Lawyers Constitutional Defense Committee would direct the activities of about 150 lawyers who volunteered to work in the South without fee handling civil rights cases during the summer of 1964.  $\[mu]$ 

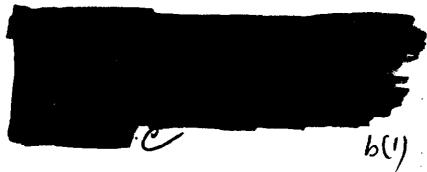






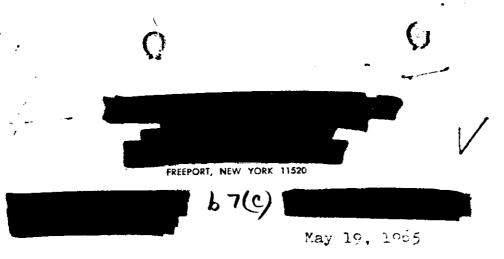
#### Clarence Jones

Clarence Jones is the General Counsel to the Gandhi Society for Human Rights, 15 East 40th Street, New York, New York.



The Labor Youth League has been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450.





Hamar Hoover, on, Mederal Bureau of Investigation, ment of Justice, milon, D.C.

- Kr. Hoover:

congregation made a statement last I feel I owe it to myself to check. that at the time when you and Martin r vere engaged in a controversy and in your office to settle it you presented with roterial damaging to him, viz., affidafits tate recordings, etc. The claim was that wore 55 in number are that they and to do in being with that number of whice women condaing in sex rolations with thom.

> tlanen then went or to say that you laid fano him, askod in he visued to combinue nomeoreat with yearson then be stad: "Let's ending matter." This statement did not m as person who is without education, but lawyer who once worked in your organization. in that I doubted it and that I could not To be true.

I'mr about it I have concluded that I must you and check it out. I would apprecate by much if you would be kind enough to let I believe that whether it is true or not. vital to the welfare of our country and the rights struggle to nail untrue stories and only in truth. There is so much propaganda rumors that it is incombert upon us to

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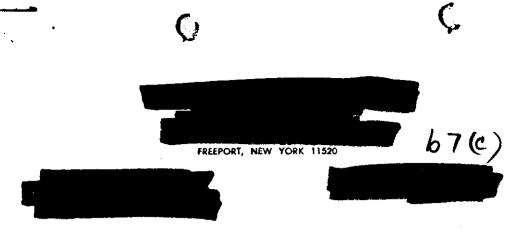
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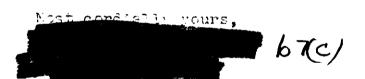
Miss Gandy ..



o untim them with the truth.

I have a sign regard for you and for Dr. King and was trackly heartened when you sat down together and resolved an understanding. It was a blow to have well I neard last night and to know that the local are prose who are spreading such stories. The along from your great experience that this will of thing can happen and how dangerous it is when it does happen.

Frank you for your courtesy and may I hear from you in regard to the matter.



Mr. Folton.
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Courad.
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Mr. Courad.
Mr. Felt
Mr. Ruffivan.es
Mr. Tavel
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Tele. Room
Miss Holmes
Miss Gandy

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Agents who observed activities at LaGuardia Airport 7(c)

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#### UNN ED STATES DEPARTMENT OF INSTICE

#### FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION New York, New York June 11, 1965

In Reply, Please Refer to File No Bureau 100-442529

Re:

Communist Influence In Racial Matters

Internal Security - C

Communist Infilaration Into the Southern Christian Leadership Conference

Internal Security - C

On May 21, 1965, a confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that a meeting of the leaders and advisors of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC) (headed by MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.) would be held in Virginia (at Warrenton, Virginia), on June 8 - 11, 1965.

On May 29, 1965, the source advised that Clarence Jones and Stanley Levison conferred on that date regarding the SCLC meeting scheduled for June 8-11, 1965, in Virginia. In that regard, Levison told Jones that "they" wanted them (Levison and Jones) down there on Wednesday (June 9, 1965). Levison and Jones discussed what means of transportation they would use to go down there.

On June 8, 1965, another confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that Stanley Levison was in contact with Clarence Jones' secretary on that date. Levison instructed her to make airline reservations for himself, Jones and Adele Kantor (employee of the New York Office of the SCLC) for June 9, 1965, to Dulles Airport, Virginia.

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Classificates VDRU Date of Declassification indefinite

MOLDSON 100-100070-



Re: Communist ( 'luence In Racial Matters )
Internal Security - C

Communist Infiltration Into the Southern Christian Leadership Conference Internal Security - C

The same source advised on June 9, 1965, that Jones'secretary and Andrew Young (Executive Director of the Solc) conferred and she told him that Jones, Bayard Rustin (organizer of the March on Washington) and two other people (Levison and Kanter) would arrive at National Airport, Washington, D.C., at 6:10 PM. She said they would be met by a car which would take them to Warrenton, Virginia that night, June 9, 1965.

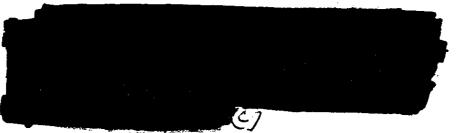
On June 9, 1965, at 5:48 PM, Special Agents of the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) observed Bayard Rustin, Stanley Levison, Clarence Jones and an unidentified woman (Adele Kantor), board 6:00 PM Eastern Airlines Shuttle Flight, bound from LaGuardia Airport, New York City, to National Airport, Washington, D.C.





### COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN RACIAL MATTERS

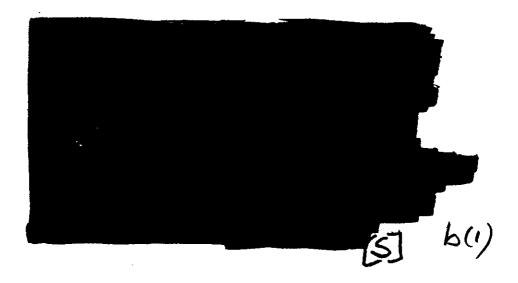
Clarence Jones is the General Counsel to the Gandhi Society for Human Rights, 15 East 40th Street, New York, N.Y.



The Labor Youth League has been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

Re: Communist L. luence In Racial Matters
Internal Security - C

Communist Infiltration Into the Southern Christian Leadership Conference Internal Security -C





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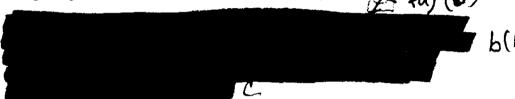
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BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL. (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC) V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Serial 1488 pulled from this file under court order of U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to National Archives.

BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL. (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC) V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

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I	Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
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]	as the information originated with them. You will

BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL. (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC) V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

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BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL. (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC) V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

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BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL. (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC) V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

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BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL. (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC) V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Serial His pulled from this file under court order of U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to National Archives.

BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL. (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC) V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Serial 1482 pulled from this file under court order of U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to National Archives.

BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL. (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC) V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Serial/480 pulled from this file under court order of U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to National Archives.

BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL. (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC) V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Serial/479 pulled from this file under court order of U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to National Archives.

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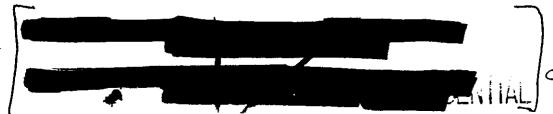
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ENCLOSURE

Sent \_\_\_\_\_\_ M Pe

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The enclosed LHM is being classified CONFIDENTIAL as it contains information from a former informant which could easily rimpoint an unexpended source. This source, although not a current source, is in a position to furnish valuable information.



### UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

#### FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

Atlanta, Georgia June 7, 1965

THE AGENCIES

CONE SENTIAL

COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE SOUTHERN —CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE —INTERNAL SECURITY - C

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MIE C.

ALL THEORMATION CONTAINED INTERNATION CONTAINED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN

RANDOLPH BLACKWELL

(advised that PANDOLDE 16

BLACKWELL attended a Labor Youth League convention on August 13, 1950, at the Algonquin Club, 1400 Fayette-ville Street, Durham, North Carolina.

Classified by 6080

Exempt from GDS, Category 2

Date of Daclassification Indefinite

AED by a 12-24-77

CONFIDENTIAL GRAVEL

Excluded from Automatic
Downgrading and Declassification

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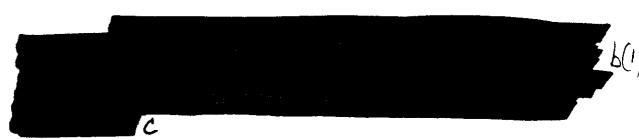
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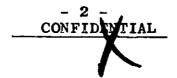
COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE INTERNAL SECURITY - C

The Labor Youth League has been designated by the U. S. Attorney General pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

A Characterization of Freedomways is attached hereto.



This decument contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is leaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.





#### FREEDOMWAYS ASSOCIATES, INCORPORATED

The records of the New York Secretary of State, Albany, New York, show that the certificate of incorporation of Freedomways Associates, Incorporated, was filed on March 2, 1961.

The Spring, 1964, issue of "Freedomways" is self-described as "A Quarterly Review of the Negro Freedom Movement" published by Freedomways Associates, Incorporated, 799 Broadway, New York City.

On May 24, 1961, a source advised that a report was given on "Freedomways" at a meeting of the National Board, Communist Party, USA (CPUSA), held on May 24, 1961. It was stated that the original plan called for the publication to be openly Marxist, but that it was later decided it would not be avowedly a Marxist publication. Editorials are in the hands of a mixed group of Marxists and non-Marxists. It was stated that the central purpose of "Freedomways" is to develop a theory and positive criticism of currents in the Negro movement, as well as to raise the level of understanding and discussion taking place in Negro life today and to project a socialist and pro-Soviet orientation.

On May 25, 1961, another source advised that "Freedomways" was set up for the CPUSA by James Jackson, a member of the National Committee of the CPUSA





# In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

### UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

#### FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Atlanta, Georgia June 7, 1965

FD 323

Title

COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP

CONFERENCE

Character

INTERNAL SECURITY - C

Reference

Letterhead Memorandum dated and

captioned as above at Atlanta,

Georgia.

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

5-113.(1 -0-61)

## Domestic Intelligence Division

INFORMATIVE NOTE

Date 6-14-65

Dissemination being made to the Department and military intelligence agencies.

West

BCR

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 12.16.80 BY SPU SMILL LO76

902 PM EDST URGENT 6-13-65) ATE 1-1680 BY SP4 IN M

ENCODED TO DIRECTOR -5- /100-106670/

FROM NEW YORK /100-136585/

SECURITY MATTER - Comm.

MARTIN LUTHER KING. SH-C.

RE NEW YORK TELE CALL TO BUREAU JUNE THIRTEEN INSTANT. NASSAU COUNTY PD. AD-67(C VISED THAT AT HOFSTRA UNIVERSITY COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES, HEMPSTEAD,

LONG ISLAND, NY, JUNE THIRTEEN SIXTY FIVE, APPROX TWELVE TO EIGHTEEN ANTI - MARTIN LUTHER KING PICKETS WERE OUTSIDE COMMENCEMENT SITE AS GRADUATES MARCHED IN. THEY REPORTED NO INCIDENTS OUTSIDE.

AT GRADUATION EXERCISES, AS KING ROSE TO SPEAK, AN UNIDENTIFIED MAN STOOD AND SHOUTED THAT KING HAD BEEN CITED SIXTEEN TIMES AS A COM-MUNIST AND RAN OUT OF STADIUM.

NEW YORK CITY NEWSCASTS REPORT THAT ABOUT TWELVE DEMONSTRATORS HECKLED HOFSTRA GRADUATES AS THEY MARCHED TO GRADUATION EXERCISES

END PAGE ONE

MR. BELMONT FOR THE DIRECTOR

11 JUN 16 1965

PAGE TWO /NY 100-136585/

SHOUTING THAT MARTIN LUTHER KING IS THE MOST NOTORIOUS LIAR IN THE WORLD AND "DESTROY RED AND BLACK BOLSHEVISM". NEWSCASTS IDENTIFIED LEADER OF DEMONSTRATORS AS DENTIST WILLIAM FOR DOWLING OF LONG ISLAND AND GROUP AS LONG ISLAND COMMITTEE TO PRESERVE AMERICAN FREEDOM.

NYO INDICES NEGATIVE ON THIS COMMITTEE. COMPLAINANT, IN AUGUST NINETEEN SIXTY THREE, IDENTIFIED HIMSELF AND DR. WILLIAM DOWLING OF HEMPSTEAD, LONG ISLAND AS BIRCH SOCIETY MEMBERS.

LETTERHEAD MENTO

MAIL COPY TO ATLANTA.

END

VA

ALS

FBI WASH DC

CC-MR. SULLIVAN

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	From:	SAC, _CINCINNATI (157-210) (P)	Γ
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ľ	Subject:	:: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. D	
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	7	BOMBING MATTERS - THREATS RACIAL MATTERS	
		Re Cincinnati teletype and airtel to Bureau, 6/8/65	•
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		Enclosed for Atlanta are two copies of LHM.	2
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In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

### UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

#### FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Cincinnati, Ohio June 11, 1965

Re: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

Reference is made to communication dated June 8, 1965, captioned as above.

On June 10, 1965, Sheriff, Greene County Sheriff's Office, Xenia, Ohio, furnished the following information:

On June 9, 1965, King gave a commencement address at Wilberforce University, Wilberforce, Ohio. While King was giving the address, the university switchboard operator, received a call at 10:45 A.M. The caller, who sounded like a Negro woman with a Southern accent, said, "I'm calling to tell you there is a rumor the klan is going to get you if King goes on the stand today."

requested the caller to repeat her statement to Bernard Lee, King's assistant who was in the vicinity of the switchboard at the time. The caller repeated her statement and hung up the phone after refusing to give her name.

King was advised of the call by the Greene County Sheriff's Office, but did not take it seriously and stated, "I've received many such calls in the past." King departed from Cox Municipal Airport, Vandalia, Ohio, via United Airlines Flight 178 at about 1:00 P.M., June 9, 1965.

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## FBI

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#### UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

#### FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.
Bu 100-105670

New York, New York June 14, 1965

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED Re:

Martin Luther King, Jr. Security Matter - C

DATE 12.16.60 BY SPYJAMIN

67(c)

On June 13, 1965, and Nassau County Long Island Police Department, advised that during Hofstra University Commencement exercises at Hempstead, Long Island, on June 13, 1965, approximately twelve to eighteen "anti-Martin Luther King pickets" were outside the commencement site as the graduates marched in.

According to the information from these officers, during the commencement exercises in the university stadium, as King arose to speak, an unidentified man stood and shouted "King has been cited sixteen times as a Communist." He then ran out of the stadium.

On June 13, 1965, radio station WINS, a New York City station, reported that about twelve demonstrators heckled Hofstra graduates as they marched to graduation exercises shouting that "Martin Luther King is the most notorious Mar in the world" and "destroy red and black Bolshevism." The newscast identified the leader of the demonstrators as Dr. William F. Bowling, a Long Island dentist. The group was identified as the Long Island Committee to Preserve American Freedom.

On June 14, 1965, the New York "Daily News", a local New York City paper, on page 28, column 1, reported under the caption, "King Booed at Hofstra As He Goes for Degree," Martin Luther King's appearance at Hofstra University on June 13, 1965.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

Re: Martin Luther King, Jr. Security Matter - C

According to the paper, King was booed and hissed by a group of twelve demonstrators as he marched in an academic procession in Hofstra University, Hempstead, Long Island.

"Martin Luther King is the most notorious liar in America," chorused the demonstrators, the article reports. The demonstrators identified themselves as members of the Long Island Committee to Preserve Our American Freedom.

As the ten block procession of students in caps and gowns headed toward the Hofstra football stadium, according to the article, the demonstrators chanted: "Destroy red and black Bolshevism."

When King spoke to the 900 graduates and 7,000 person audience, a man stood up and heckled him. He was led from the stadium by police.

King, the article states, warned that storm clouds of a third World War were "hanging mighty low," in referring to the struggle in Viet Nam. He said alternatives must be found to violence and war.

"It is either non-violence or non-existence", said King.

King received an honorary Doctor of Divinity Degree.

BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL. (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC) V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Serial 1475 pulled from this file under court order of U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to National Archives.

BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL. (U.S.D.C, D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC) V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Unrecorded serial dated 4/4/65 pulled from this file under court order of U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to National Archives.

Date: 5/2/65

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In Reply, Please Refer to

# UNLED STATES DEPARTMENT OF PUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

New York, New York

JUNE 2,1955 Bureau file 100-442529

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Communist Influence in

Re:

Racial Matters

Internal Security - C

on May 28, 1965, a confidential source who has urnished reliable information in the past, advised that on that date Stanley Levison was in contact with Clarence Levison discussed with Jones the possibility of seeing Martin Luther King for one half hour to discuss one Bill Stein. Levison felt this was important enough for him to cancel a trip to Wilmington, Delaware, if the meeting with King could be arranged. However, Jones advised him that it would not be possible because of a meeting to be held from 11:00 AM to 4:00 PM (a meeting of the Research Committee consisting of King and his advisors on May 28, 1965). Levison added that he would be willing to go to Atlanta for an hour's discussion in order to settle it.

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED except whe Otherwise.

Jones asked Levisor how he, Jones, could get the information to Levison if there is a definite agreement to take Bill Stein on. Levison replied that if "he" (King) is willing to go along with that he, Levison, did not have to know until Saturday (May 29, 1965). Levison said he is concerned that if Jones gives the proposal to King "in bare bones", King and Andy (Young, Executive Director of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference) (SCLC) might say they do not know Bill Stein that well, that he is white, and that it raises some questions. Levison added that he has spent a long time with him (Stein) probing "these things" and is convinced he can do an exceptional job especially among white churches. Levison stated that it would take a "bit of selling" unless King is willing to say "OK".

Jones commented that he personally feels that they are quite impressed with Stein. Levison replied that they should be because Stein has original ideas and is dedicated. He added that it (taking on Stein) would only be on a trial basis. Jones added that he would say that Levison met this person (Stein) and discussed the program and his responsibilities and relationship to the SCLC and on the basis of Levison's judgment, Levison felt this person would be good. said he would put it on the basis that there

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Excluded from automatic downgrading and declassification

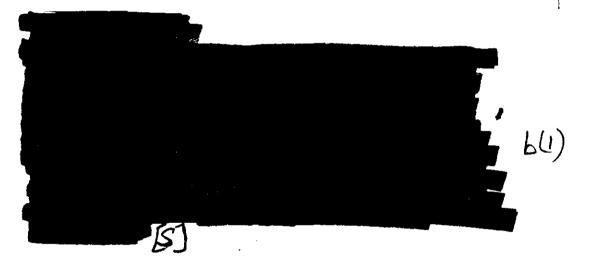


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#### Communist Influence in Racial Matters

will be a trial period with the understanding that if the job worked out, it will be extended to a definite time.

Levison commented that if the question of money is raised, Jones should say \$7,500, to start but if "they" (King and Young) raise the question of Negro churches, it will be a problem. He continued that it could be questioned that a Negro pastor would be more effective and that his idea is that they should find a Negro minister in each city to take this on as a continuing volunteer with Bill Stein to coordinate these Negro ministers. He said they may have to have a part-time Negro minister traveling but would not do it unless they saw that the income justified it.







### Communist Influence in Racial Matters

Clarence Jones is the General Counsel to the Gandhi Society for Human Rights, 15 East 40th Street, New York, New York.



The Labor Youth League has been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450.



#### FB:

		FBI	
		Date: 6/10/65	
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<b>,</b>	FROM:	SAC, CLEVELAND (157-293)	
	SUBJECT:	MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. RACIAL MATTERS	2.18.
		Re Atlanta teletype, 6/7/65.	AND THE REAL PROPERTY.
	hotel. He 6/9/65.	had learned from the Sheraton-Cle t MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., arrived in Clevels e evening of 6/8/65 and registered at the ab- e departed during the early morning hours of There was no publicity given to his being in , and he did not make a public appearance.	and ove
	ment addre 6/9/65.	It is noted that Rev. KING delivered the Coress at Wilberforce University in southern Oh	mence- Lo on
	will addre	As Rev. KING made no public appearance in Co., no letterhead memo is being submitted. He to return to the Cleveland area on 6/13/65 areas Oberlin College. A letterhead memo will at that time.	is
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In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

## UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
Cincinnati, Ohio
June 8, 1965

Re: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

67(D)

information:

furnished the following

Martin Luther King, Jr. is scheduled to deliver the commencement address at Wilberforce University, Wilberforce, Ohio, on June 9, 1965. Commencement ceremonies are scheduled for 10:30 A.M. in the Jones Auditorium at the University. With King will be his father, Dr. Martin Luther King, Sr., pastor of a Baptist Church in Atlanta, Georgia, who will receive an honorary Doctor of Humanities Degree.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 2.16-50 BY S. P. G. IMPLE

AND POLICE OF MODERN CONTENTS AND POLICE OF MODERN CONTENTS ARE TO THE CONTENTS ARE THE AGENCY TO WHICH LOANED.

100-106676 - 11/2 ENCLOSURE

BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL. (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC) V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Serial 1479 pulled from this file under court order of U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to National Archives.

Date of Mail 6-3-65

Has been removed and placed in the Special File Room of Records Branch.

See File 66-2554-7530 for authority.

SEE NEXT PAGE

Subject JUNE MAIL Mater duther King

Removed By 65 JUN 17 1969

File Number 100-106670-1471

Permanent Serial Charge Out



# FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

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SEE NEXT PAGE

Subject JUNE MAIL Martin Suthan King, du.

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File Number 100-106670-1470

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See File 66-2554-7530 for authority.

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BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL. (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC) V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Serial 1463 pulled from this file under court order of U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to National Archives.

## F B I

Date: 6/7/65

	it the following in (Type in plaintext or code)
a	AIRTEL
-	(Priority)
-	A M
	TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-106670)
	FROM: SAC, CHICAGO (100-35356) $67(c)$
	SUBJECT: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. SM-C
	Re my airtel and LHM dated 5/25/65 entitled "SCHEDULED VISIT BY REVEREND MARTIN LUTHER KING, JOLIET, ILLINOIS, JUNE 4, 1965; RM," and my teletypes to Bureau and Atlanta dated 6/3,4&5/65 on captioned matter.
	Enclosed for Bureau are eight (8) copies and for Atlanta two (2) copies of LHM pertaining to above.
ť	3 - Bureau (Enc. 8) (RM) 2 - Atlanta (Enc. 2) (RM) 2 - Chicago (1 - 157-413)
	MJW:JMB (7) AGENCY: ACSI, CNIL CSI;SDC. SDR.;
	DEPT: 12D, CRD, 1800  DATE FORW: 5-0-05 REC-18  HOW FORW: 5-0-05 REC-18  BY: 5-0-05 REC-18
	2 JUN 10 1965
	1cc & cc LHM 808 RB
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RL	SJUN 18, 1465 ()



## UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

#### FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

Chicago, Illinois June 7, 1965

### MARTIN LUTHER KING SECURITY MATTER - COMMUNIST

Reference is made to memorandum dated May 25, 1965, at Chicago, Illinois, entitled "Scheduled Visit by Reverend Martin Luther King, Joliet, Illinois; June 4, 1965, Racial Matters.

Advised the Federal Bureau of Investigation at Joliet, Illinois, that Reverend Martin Luther King, Jr., arrived at O'Hare Field, Chicago, Illinois, at 7:26 p.m., June 4, 1965, via Trans World Airlines from New York City. King boarded a charter flight for Joliet, Illinois, where he gave an address to a rally at Joliet Memorial Stadium.

King spoke at the rally, which was sponsored by the Citizens Action for Racial Brotherhood (CARB), from 9:10 p.m. to 9:50 p.m., on June 4, 1965. There were approximately 750 to 1,000 people in attendance, representing various nationality and racial groups.

advised that the main theme of King's \( \)\tag{D}\)
talk was "People are facing the challenge of the new age and that
the old order is passing away." King stressed four points, which
were "brotherly togetherness; racial segregation must be dissolved;
Negroes will achieve excellence in all fields of endeavor; and
Negroes will develop action programs in prayer and determined
works with the power of non-violence." At the conclusion of his
talk, King was followed by comedian Dick Gregory, who gave a
short talk.

At the conclusion of the proceedings, King returned to O'Hare Field, Chicago, Illinois, via charter plane. The proceedings concluded at approximately 11:15 p.m., at Joliet, Illinois, and there were no incidents and the entire affair was quite orderly.

VILLASSIFIED
9503 RUE IEP

ENCLOSURE

67(D)

RE: MARTIN LUTHER KING

67(D)

advised the Federal Bureau of Investigation at Chicago, Illinois, June 5, 1965, that King departed O'Hare Field at 11:50 p.m., June 4, 1965, via Delta Airlines Flight 93, for Atlanta, Georgia. There were no incidents in connection with King's stopover at O'Hare Field.

On June 5, 1965, Region I, 113th INTC Group, was advised of the above information.

b7(c)

On June 5, 1965, Chicago, Illinois, was advised of the above information.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the Federal Bureau of Investigation. It is the property of the Federal Bureau of Investigation and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.



File No.

### UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

### FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Atlanta, beorgia June 9, 1965

FD 323

Title

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

Character

RACHAL MATTERS

Reference

Letterhead Memorandum dated and captioned as above at

Atlanta, Georgia.

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

This document contains meither recommendations nor conclusions of the IBI. It is the property of the IBI and is leaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL. (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC) V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Serial 1966 pulled from this file under court order of U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to National Archives.

## F B I

Date: 6/10/65

	A Transcer	(Type in plaintext or code)	1
	AIRTEL	AIRMAIL	
		(Priority)	
	TO:	DIRECTOR, FBI (100-106670)	18
	FROM:	SAC, ATLANTA (100-5586)	
	RE:	APPEARANCE OF MARTIN LUTHER KIN LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA 7/9/65 RM	67(c) John
	as above	Re Los Angeles airtel to Bureau	6/4/65 captioned
	in Los A	As of this date the only inform sources pertaining to possible apngeles on 7/9/65 is set forth in ated 6/4/65 captioned MARTIN LUTE	ppearance of KING Atlanta airtel to
	pertaini and Los	Atlanta will remain alert to anny service of the se	ly advise the Bureau
		u (RM) ngeles (100-57229) (RM) ta (100-5586)	MCLASSIFICATION AND A COMPANY AND
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D.C	$\cap$	10	HOLDNIROB (

UNITED STATES GO  $\it 1emorandum$ Callahan DATE: 5-27-65 1 - Mr. Belmont Mr. F. J. Baumgardner - Mr. Mohr - Mr. DeLoach - Mr. Sullivan SUBJECT: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. 1 - Mr. Bland SECURITY MATTER - COMMUNIST 67(C) We learned today (5-27-65) that Congressman James martin (Republican) of Alabama had allegedly made a press release in Gadsden, Alabama, 5-24-65 concerning possible exposure of King by the President at such time as it is considered politically expedient. In order to check this out, SAC Ingram of our Birmingham Office was instructed on 5-27-65 to review the Gadsden papers and advise the Bureau whether such a story had been printed. At 5 p.m., 5-27-65, Ingram called and said that the story had appeared in the "Gadsden Times" of 5-25-65. He read the article, which is set out as follows: "MARTIN SAYS LBJ WILL EXPOSE KING "Representative James Martin, R-Alabama, says Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr., would be 'exposed' by President Johnson in a 'great political-genins man stroke.' "Martin, in a radio interview here, said Johnson had the key to a secret file on King's civil Sirights record and that the Chief Executive would take 'political advantage' before exposing King. "I frankly predict that after President Johnson has gotten all the political advantages out of King's cord that he possibly can, in a few months from now he will expose King's record for a great politicalgenius master stroke...' The Alabama Liaw Laker said he met with Johnson for 'about 45 minutes' prior to the Selma to Montgomery civil rights march. He said he told Johnson of 'certain left wing elements connected with King's civil rights group.' JUN 11 1955

FROM

"Martin said the President told him 'the Communist Party has not been outlawed and this is a free country to come and go as you like.'

CONTINUED - OVER

Memorandum to Mr. Sullivan Re: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. 100-106670

"He said he told Johnson that C. T. Vivian, one of King's top aides, had communist connections and that several other members of the King party should have been withdrawn from the Selma movement.

"Martin said Johnson 'was determined to keep tight any of the secret file on King. In fact he's sitting on that file a lot tighter than they are sitting on the gold supply at Fort Knox.'

"!I hope we can put pressure in the proper places' Martin said 'so that eventually the full record on King can be made available.'"

According to Ingram, on 5-26-65 an editorial appeared in the "Gadsden Times" regarding the above-captioned article. The editorial stated that if the information furnished by Martin is correct, Johnson should make it public.

#### ACTION:

The Birmingham Office is putting in the mail tonight copies of the article, together with copies of the editorial. When they are received a letter will be directed to the White House and to the Attorney General concerning this matter, together with copies of the article and editorial.

BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL. (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC) V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Serial 1463 pulled from this file under court order of U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to National Archives.



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SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC) V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Serial/460 pulled from this file under court order of U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to National Archives.

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	From: Di	rector, TBI (1	00-106670) (10	00-10355)		
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	Conference	cally furnished information co Educational 1	oncerning mubi	ect King an	iam C. Sulli d the Boutbo	Dan The
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Airtol to New Orleans and Atlanta Martin Luther King, Jr. 100-106070

Now Orleans and Atlanta are instructed to immediately sovice local authorities concerning the reported threat on King's life.

New Orleans should also interview and attempt to elicit more specific details concerning the information he telephoned to the Bureau. The information concerning the threat 67(D) on King's life should be incorporated in a LEE under the King caption so that it may be disseminated at Bureau Readquarters.

Information copy to Jackson because of the reported activity at Mattiesburg , Mississippi.

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	ALL INFO	RMATION CONTAIN	ED FBI		Date Forw	JUN 9 1055	
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دم	TO: \\ <b>U</b> FROM:	DIRECTOR, FBI ( SAC, LOS ANGELE		(P)	Jan Jan	B	
1 V	SUBJECT:	CHANGED: APPEARANCE OF M LOS ANGELES, CA JULY 9, 1965 RACIAL MATTER	ARTIN LUTHER			n(c)	
	KING's ap	Title is marked pearance as July	"Changed" to 9, 1965, ins	reflect tead of J	the date o une 9, 196	f 5.	
	dated 5/2 captioned	Re Los Angeles ARTIN LUTHER KIN 8/65 and Los Ang "APPEARANCE OF A, JUNE 9, 1965,	G, JR., SM - eles airtel d MARTIN LUTHER	C;" and B ated 6/2/ KING. JR	ureau airt 65 both	el	) •
	copies fo	Enclosed herewi a LHM suitable r Atlanta reflec 9, 1965, instead	for dissemina ting the demo	tion, wit	h two (2)		
	tion sinc	The USA's Offices, have also be the proposed we construction pro	en advised of ork stoppage	the sche	duled demon olve Federa	nst <b>ra</b> -	ZUL
	LEADS ATLA	NTA ACCULATION	l 00-166	690	8 NUL 01.		
4-	Angeles o 3 - Burea 2 - Atlan 6 - Los A	AT ATLANTA, GEO mation bearing o n July 9, 1965, u (Encls. 12)(RM ta (Encls. 2)(10 ngeles (100-5722 105-255)	n KING's repo to lead a dem )(AM) 0-5586)(RM)(A	orted visi constratio (1 - M) (1 - (1 - RAP:	report t to Los n. 100-5589) 100-63822 105-564) dms		
EST C	Approved: 466	Special Agent in Charge	Sent	M	Per	·	

LA 100-57229

### LOS ANGELES

AT LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA: Will follow and report additional information as it develops concerning the demonstration scheduled for July 9, 1965, and will arrange for coverage of the demonstration.



In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

## UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION Los Angeles, California

June 4, 1965

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 12-16-80 BY SPYLANI

607

APPEARANCE OF MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA, JULY 9, 1965

Reference is made to letterhead memorandum dated May 28, 1965, at Los Angeles, concerning a demonstration to be led by Martin Luther King, Jr., at Los Angeles on June 9, 1965.

67(D)

advised that on recontact with his source, it was rearned that source had the wrong date and the demonstration is now scheduled for July 9, 1965.

Martin Luther King, Jr., is to be in Los Angeles on July 9, 1965, to lead a large demonstration which will be sponsored, or supported, by the Congress of Ractal Equality, National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee, and possibly the Urban League. The purpose of the demonstration is to focus public attention on the problem of Negroes and other minority groups in obtaining employment in the construction industry. On the day of the demonstration, the sponsors will seek to promote a temporary work stoppage in the construction industry in Los Angeles to further dramatize the problem. An effort will be made to make this the largest demonstration to date in Los Angeles, and expectations are to have as many as 25,000 to 30,000 people demonstrate. King will reportedly annouse the demonstration in advance at a press conference, but the exact date of his announcement was not known to source. It was sources opinion that if they can get 10,000 demonstrators for July 9, 1965, it will be considered a very successful demonstration.

100-106670-1458

PHOLOSUIB

June 4, 196.

APPEARANCE OF MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA, JULY 9, 1965



At 9:25 a.m., on June 3, 1965, 115th INTC, Region II, Pasadena, California, was advised of the demonstration now scheduled for July 9, 1965.

The Los Angeles Police Department and Los Angeles County Sheriff's Office have also been apprised of the change in date of the demonstration.

Copies of this letterhead memorandum are furnished Region II, Pasadena, and Secret Service, Los Angeles, for their information.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

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	FROM:	SAC, NEW YOR	K (100-136585)	OATELA	SIr.	
1	SUBJECT:	MARTIN LUTHE	R KING, JR.	Or	<b>*</b>	
11/		SM - C (OO: ATLANTA	)	6	(4)	
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## S-E-C-K-E-T

## UL JED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

### FEDERAL BUREAU OR INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.Bureau 100-106670

New York, New York June 6, 1965



Re: Martin Luther King, Jr. Security Matter - C

On May 17, 1965, a confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that Clarence Jones and an unidentified male were in contact on that date concerning the presence of Martin Luther King in New York City. In that regard, the unknown person told Jones that the following would be King's itinerary for May 17, 1965: Appear at 2:45 p.m. at the Convent Avenue Baptist Church, New York City, for one hour; after which he would return to the Summit Hotel; at 7:30 p.m., go to the Cathedral of St. John The Devine for about 1½ hours, and then go directly to the airport for his return trip to Atlanta.

During their contact they discussed the matter of a (police) security force for King and Jones mentioned that he had been trying to reach Captain Seally (Phonetic) "the Negro Captain" whom he described as a friend of his.

(Captain Seely is a Negro Police Captain assigned to the 28th Precinct in Harlem, New York.)

CLASSIFIED AND SPUDIMENTENDED BY REASON FOR EXTENSION 2
FOINI, II, 1-24-2
DATE OF REVIEW FOR 6-8-85
DECLASSIFICATION 10076

S-E-C- -E-T

excluded from automatic downgrading and declassification

DECLASSIFIE

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Diclassification of 10-10-11

ENCLOSURE

Martin Luther King, Jr.

CONFIDENTIAL

# COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN RACIAL MATTERS

Clarence Jones is the General Counsel to the Gandhi Society for Human Hights, 15 East 40th Street, New York, N.Y.



The Labor Youth League has been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

- 2 -

-S-E-0-R-E-

JUNIT UZNI IAL

ENAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AUSTICE COMMUNICATIONS SECTION 8 1965

TELETYPE

20 PM EST

URGENT 6/8/65 MLD

DIRECTOR (100-106670) AND ATLANTA (100-5586) TO:

CINCINNATI (157-210) FROM:

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., RACIAL MATTERS

67(c)

Mr. Belmont Mr. Mohr\_ Mr. In Loach Mr. Casper \_ Mr. Callaban. Mr. Conrad ... \_. Mr. Felt\_ Mr. Gale. Mr. Rosen\_ Mr. Sullivan Mr. Tavel

Pulds. m

Mr. Trotter

Mr. Tolson.

Tele. Room\_ Miss Holmes\_

Miss Gandy\_

RE ATLANTA TEL TO DIRECTOR, JUNE SEVEN, SIXTYFIVE.

JUNE EIGHT, INSTANT,

YELLOW SPRINGS, OHIO, ADVISED KING SCHEDULED TO DELIVER COMMENCEMENT ADDRESS AT WILBERFORCE UNIVERSITY, WILBERFORCE, OHIO, TEN THIRTY .M., JONE NINE, NEXT. WITH KING WILL BE HIS FATHER, DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING, SR., WHO WILL RECEIVE HONORARY DOCTOR OF HUMANITY

**END** 

DEGREE.

ARM

FBI ATLANTA

SXC

31 WASH DC

SC

ALL HIEDRINATION COMPANIES HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED BY SOUTH DATE 13:16 FOR BY

100-106670-1456

JUN 10 1965

IUN 21 1965

67(01

BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL. (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC) V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Serial 1455 pulled from this file under court order of U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to National Archives.